



Golden Visitors

Winter 2017 Visitor Survey Results – FINAL Report

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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Tourism Golden (TG) has provided tourism marketing services to the town of Golden and Kicking Horse Country since 2007. TG's 2017 marketing plan outlines a marketing research strategy that states, *We will gather research data from TG stakeholders and visitors on visitor demographic, lifestyle, travel habits and perceptions of Golden.*

This report summarizes results from the 2017 winter visitor study conducted to fulfill the above research strategy. Similar to 2016, a two-stage, multi-location survey design was used to collect information about winter visitors. The 2017 questionnaire matched the 2016 questionnaire.

- Between February 2 and April 2, 2017 researchers conducted 655 full intercept interviews with visitors.
- A total of 387 visitors agreed to participate in the follow-up questionnaire, of those, of 164 visitors actually completed the online follow-up survey for a response rate of 42%.

Key Findings

- The majority of winter visitors were from Alberta, BC and other provinces in Canada. These findings matched winter 2016 results and 2017 marketing plan target markets.
- On average, travel parties spent \$1,481 while in Golden which was up 22% over 2016 results.
- There is evidence that there has been progress in increasing target market awareness and visitor length of stay, which are two of TG key marketing objectives. When compared to 2016, there was a longer

length of overnight stay, increased awareness of Golden, a higher proportion of visitors choosing Golden as a primary destination and fewer visitors that considered other destinations when planning their vacations.

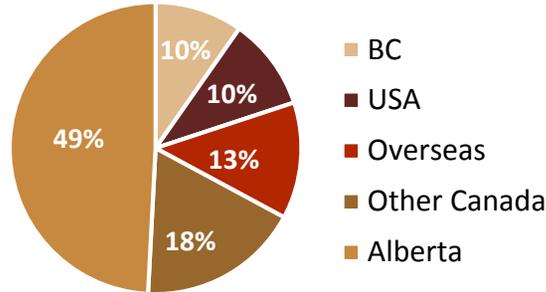
- With the rise of the sharing economy, the use of private home rental services (e.g. Airbnb, VRBO) continues to grow as an important accommodation booking source with 16% of responses compared to just 8% in winter 2016.
- The majority of visitors were in Golden for resort skiing/snowboarding at KHMR. Golden winter visitors rated their overall experience as good-excellent (91%) and the majority were very likely to return (87%).
 - Golden's Net Promoter Score (NPS) was 45.9¹.
 - A good skiing experience at KHMR, the great atmosphere in town and proximity to a visitor's home were important factors to achieving a good winter experience in Golden.
 - Characteristics of visitors likely to recommend Golden differed from visitors not likely to recommend Golden (see section 3.8 for a summary of differences).
- A warm welcome by Golden's residents continues to be essential in provision of a good visitor experience. Friendly, hospitable people, and helpful front-line staff are gaining importance in decision-making factors to come to Golden. In addition, second to their mobile devices, visitors prefer word of mouth visitor information services.

¹ The Net Promoter Score uses visitor's likelihood of recommending Golden as proxy measure of experience evaluation, see Section 2.2.1. for more information. Net Promoter, NPS and the NPS-related emoticons are registered service marks, and Net

Promoter Score and Net Promoter System are service marks, of Bain & Company, Inc., Satmetrix Systems, Inc. and Fred Reichheld.

GOLDEN - WINTER 2017 SUMMARY

Market Origin



Top Provinces (outside BC & AB)

1. Ontario 2. Quebec 3. Manitoba 4. Saskatchewan

Top 3 USA States

1. Washington
2. California
3. Utah

Top Overseas Regions

1. Europe – UK, Germany
2. Australia/New Zealand
3. Other Countries



\$1,481 on average, was spent in Golden by each visitor party

Visitors



61% male

39% female

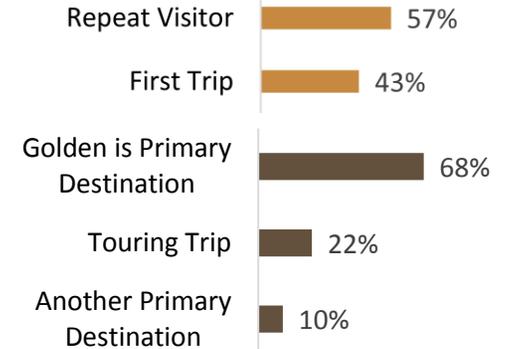
4.1 people in each visitor party

- 43% travelled with friends
- 36% travelled with spouse
- 15% travelled with children (<16)

72% had a university or post graduate degree

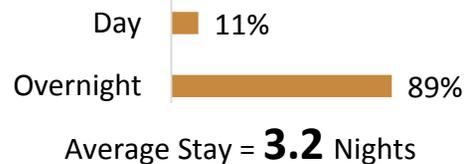
63% had HH income of \$100,000+

Type of Trip



44% Considered Other Winter Destinations Like: Revelstoke, Banff/Canmore & Fernie

Golden Length of Stay



Top 5 Places Visited in Golden

1. Restaurant **82%** visited
2. Pub/Bar **82%** visited
3. Gas Station **82%** visited
4. Kicking Horse Mountain Resort **82%** visited
5. Grocery Store **82%** visited

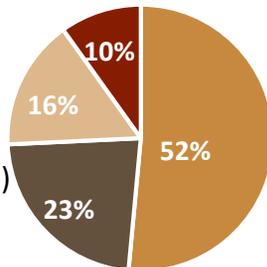
Accommodations

82% Stayed at Paid Roofed Accommodation

93% Pre-Booked Accommodation

Booking Method

- Accommodation Property
- Online Travel Agent
- Private Home Rental (e.g. Airbnb)
- Other



Top 5 Reasons for Visiting Golden

1. Resort Skiing/Snowboarding (72%)
2. Visiting Friends and Relatives (5%)
3. Education/Medical (4%)
4. Cross Country Skiing (3%)
5. Backcountry Skiing (3%)

79% of first time visitors were aware of Golden before visiting

Experience Evaluation

91% Rated Their Overall Golden Experience as Very Good/Excellent

Likelihood to Recommend: **58%**

Net Promoter Score (NPS): **45.9**

Likelihood of Return to Golden: **87%**

Winter Visitors	2017	2016	2017/2016 % Change	Directional Change
Primary Market				
BC	10%	10%	0%	≡
AB	49%	50%	-2%	↓
Other Canada	18%	20%	-10%	↓
USA	10%	9%	11%	↑
Overseas	13%	11%	18%	↑
Gender				
Female	39%	39%	0%	≡
Male	61%	61%	0%	≡
Length of Stay				
Day Visitors	11%	15%	-27%	↓
Overnight Visitors	89%	85%	5%	↑
Average Nights in Golden	3.2	3.0	7%	↑
Aware of Golden Before First Visit¹	79%	72%	10%	↑
Type of Trip				
Percent Choosing Golden as Primary Destination	68%	61%	11%	↑
First Time Visitors	43%	35%	23%	↑
Repeat Visitors	57%	65%	-12%	↓
Considered Other Destinations	44%	47%	-6%	↓
Visitor Party Expenditures While in Golden	\$1,481	\$1,216	22%	↑
Accommodation				
Stayed at Paid Roofed Accommodation	82%	86%	-4%	↓
Pre-Booked Accommodation	93%	93%	0%	≡
Booked with Private Home Rental (e.g. Airbnb)	16%	8%	100%	↑
Experience Evaluation				
Overall Excellent/Very Good Experience Rating ²	91%	92%	-1%	↓
High Likelihood of Return Trip to Golden ²	87%	88%	-1%	↓
High Likelihood of Recommending Golden	58%	58%	0%	≡
NPS	45.9	49.9	-5 pts	↓

1. Of First Time Visitors. 2. Top Box Responses.

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Front Cover Photo Credit: Tourism Golden

1.0. INTRODUCTION

Tourism Golden (TG) has provided tourism marketing services to the town of Golden and Kicking Horse Country since 2007. The not-for-profit organization's vision is, *To inspire target visitors to explore and experience Golden*. To realize the vision, in 2017, TG will continue to focus on three key strategic objectives:²

- Establish perceptions of Golden consistent with our brand positioning,
- Increase target market awareness of Golden as a great destination to visit, and
- Increase nightly visit and length of stay.

The 2017 TG marketing plan has a research strategy that states, *We will gather research data from TG stakeholders and visitors on visitor demographic, lifestyle, travel habits and perceptions of Golden. These will be used to identify and measure trends and motivations for future marketing planning and strategies, and will provide metrics against which the Strategic Objectives will be measured*. The research strategy goals are to:

- Produce visitor data research reports for use by Tourism Golden and community stakeholders,
- Provide analysis of annual and seasonal data,
- Provide a capacity with which to evaluate the effectiveness and to demonstrate the success of marketing activity,
- Identify and evaluate Net Promoter Score, and
- Measure the economic impact of tourism in Golden.

To fulfill the research strategy and goals, TG has conducted visitor surveys in 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016 and now 2017. In fall 2015, Align Consulting was hired to reduce TG staff workloads and provide professional marketing research services throughout 2016 and 2017. 2017 marks the second consecutive year with a similar visitor survey approach which allows for year-over-year comparisons. Two visitor surveys are planned for 2017, one for the winter season (this report) and another for the peak summer season.

² Tourism Golden Marketing Plan 2017 FY.

2.0. METHODOLOGY

2.1. Data Collection

Similar to 2016 research, a two-stage, multi-location survey design was used to collect information about Golden visitors. The first stage was an on-site interview, the second was an online follow-up survey. Questionnaires were jointly designed by Align Consulting and Tourism Golden and were consistent with 2016 research.

TG employed three paid researchers to conduct on-site interviews in the winter of 2017. The researchers worked for 28 days between February 2 and April 2, 2017. They approached visitors at a variety of locations around Golden, including 3 hotels along Highway 1, downtown Golden, Kicking Horse Mountain Resort (KHMR) and the Nordic Centre near KHMR. The on-site interview was 5-7 minutes long and finished with the request to participate in an online follow-up survey.

A total of 1,313 people were approached to participate in the on-site survey. Of those, 1,103 people (84%) agreed to participate, 448 were screened out because they were locals, vacation home property owners, staying in Golden for longer than 30 days, under 19 or had already completed the survey. A total of 387 visitors agreed to complete the online, follow-up survey. The follow-up survey was distributed via email within one week of completing the on-site interviews, also \$200 VISA gift card was offered as an incentive to complete the follow-up survey. Of the 387, 42 could not be delivered, equaling 374 people that actually received the follow-up email. Two email reminders were sent over several weeks to those people who had not started or completed the survey. A total of 164 visitors completed the online survey for a response rate of 42%³.

By location, response to the follow-up survey was highest for visitors encountered at the Nordic Centre (66%), followed by KHMR (42%), the hotels on Highway 1 (37%) and in downtown Golden (34%). By market, visitors from drive markets had good response rates between 44% and 47% while there was fair response rate from American (29%) and overseas (33%) visitors.

A combination of a reduction of budget allocated to researcher staffing combined with staffing challenges resulted in fewer completed intercept and follow-up surveys compared to 2016 (2017 - 655 intercept surveys and 164 follow-up surveys; 2016 – 1,048 intercept surveys and 262 follow-up surveys). The reduced number of completed survey did not allow for full market origin analysis of the follow-up survey responses. In 2017, intercept interviews were not conducted at the Quartz Creek trailhead, this resulted in a larger proportion of intercept interviews completed at KHMR compared to 2016. In addition, in 2017, there were fewer follow up survey responses from visitors interviewed at the Highway 1 corridor and downtown Golden compared to 2016. This has resulted in a larger percentage of follow-up responses from visitors interviewed at KHMR and the Nordic Centre.

³ 42% (164/387) is considered a good response rate.

Location	Number of:						
	People Approached	Agree to Complete Survey	Not in Population/Did Not Complete ¹	Completed On-Site Survey	Agree to Follow-Up	Completed Follow-Up	Response Rate
KHMR	840	752	268	484	286	119	42%
Nordic Centre	109	103	65	38	29	19	66%
Highway 1 Corridor	209	109	19	90	43	16	37%
Downtown Golden	155	139	96	43	29	10	34%
Total	1,313	1,103	448	655	387	164	42%

1. Not in population means the person approached was less than 19 years old, already surveyed, a local, property owner or seasonal visitor.
2. Only 374 people actually received the follow-up survey because 13 emails addresses bounced/were incorrect.

Market	Number of:			Response Rate
	Completed On-Site Survey	Agree to Follow-Up	Completed Follow-Up (% of Total)	
BC	58	43	19 (12%)	44%
Alberta	317	195	87 (52%)	45%
Other Canada	119	72	34 (21%)	47%
USA	71	34	10 (6%)	29%
Overseas	88	43	14 (9%)	33%
Total	655¹	387	164 (100%)	42%

1. Two completed surveys did not have a market origin category.

2.2. Data Analysis

Once visitor survey data were downloaded, checked and coded⁴, they were weighted or 'balanced' in four groups according to overnight accommodation capacity including KHMR, the Highway 1 corridor, downtown Golden and the Frontcountry/Blaeberry Valley.

Golden visitors were described using simple frequencies and averages from the interview and follow-up survey data. Other data analysis details include:

- Occasionally, top box analysis was used where the top two responses were summarized to understand meaningful differences between groups (e.g. visitors that responded with '4s' or '5s' on a 5-point satisfaction scale).
- Visitor expenditures were collected in both the on-site and follow-up surveys. Both surveys collected expenditures for each travel party (and not per visitor) but average party size was divided into total travel party expenditures to equal per person expenditures. Further, average length of stay in Golden was used to calculate expenditures on a per-person, per-day basis.
- To avoid the influence of outliers in expenditures, travel party and length of stay calculations, the top and bottom 2.5% of responses were trimmed.
- Open-ended (textual) responses were grouped into categories and summarized with percentages.
- Postal codes were collected for visitors from North America. City level geography was identified using geocoder.ca.
- Sample size warnings were provided as footnotes when response categories had less than 30 responses.
- Comparisons to winter 2016 results are made throughout the report. Please be aware that fewer surveys were conducted in 2017 and no intercept interviews were not conducted at Quartz Creek snowmobile trailhead in 2017 (they were in 2016).

In addition, data were summarized by:

1. Market - BC, Alberta, other Canadian provinces, the USA and Overseas. Only on-site survey responses are compared because follow-up data samples sizes are small for BC, the USA and Overseas (see Section 3.7).
2. NPS - Promoters and Passives/Detractors (see section 2.2.1.) - Highlights of those Golden visitors that are advocates of Golden (promoters) and are highly likely to recommend Golden compared to those that are not likely to recommend Golden as a travel destination (see Section 3.8).

Differences were identified by statistical tests and/or pragmatic differences. Pragmatic differences were identified between analysis categories (e.g. promoters vs. passives/detractor visitors) when result differed by 10% or more.

⁴ Coded means open-ended responses were categorized into meaningful groups.

2.2.1. Net Promoter Score

Growing customer service/experience expectations, changing tourism markets, and increasing worldwide competition have led to substantial shifts in the tourism marketplace over the past decade. The delivery of outstanding visitor experiences is critical to achieve higher revenues via increased spending, longer stays, repeat visits and visitors’ positive word of mouth recommendations.

One goal of Destination British Columbia’s (DBC) 2014 corporate strategy is for British Columbia to become the most highly recommended destination in North America. The Net Promoter Score® (NPS®)⁵ measures the intention to recommend a travel destination and is also an indicator of overall satisfaction with the travel experience. Starting in 2016, Golden visitor surveys will collect the NPS to monitor visitor experience satisfaction.

NPS is measured by asking one question (likelihood of recommending Golden as a travel destination) on the follow-up questionnaire. The question’s results are used to categorize visitors into one of three groups – promoters (very/extremely likely to recommend), passives (may or may not recommend) and detractors (not likely to recommend). Overall, the percent of detractors is subtracted from the percent of promoters to equal the NPS (see below).

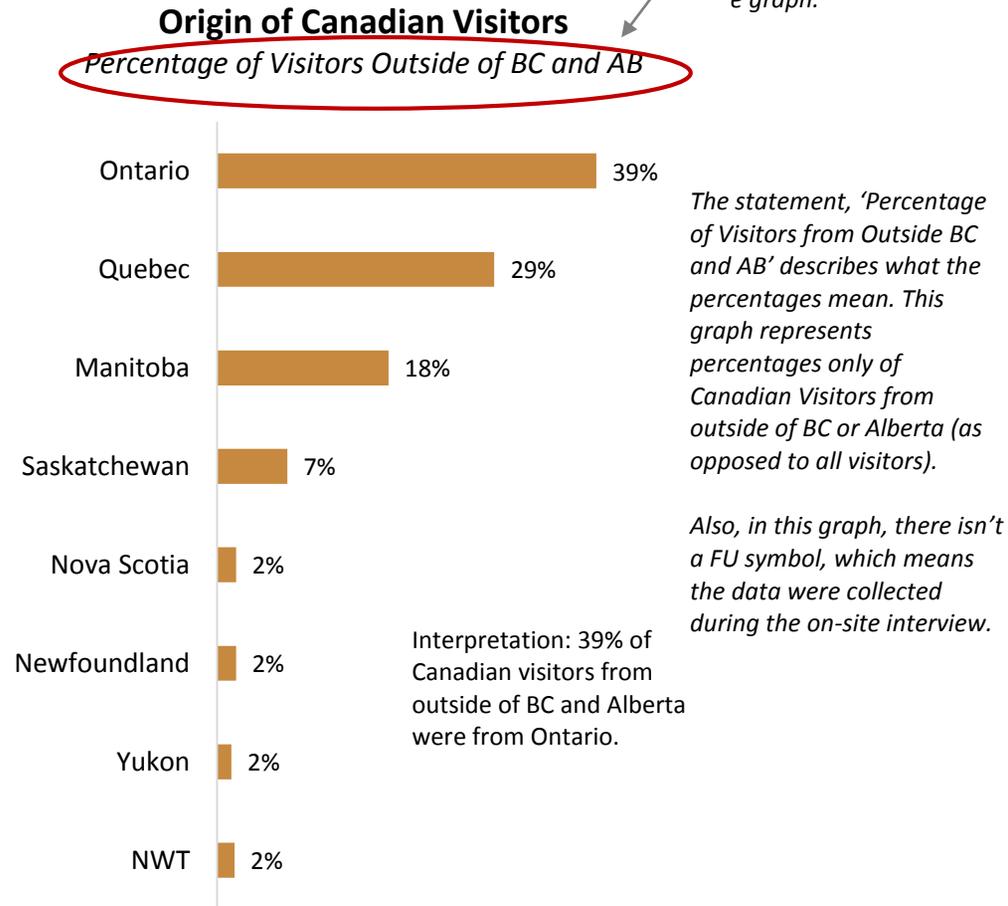
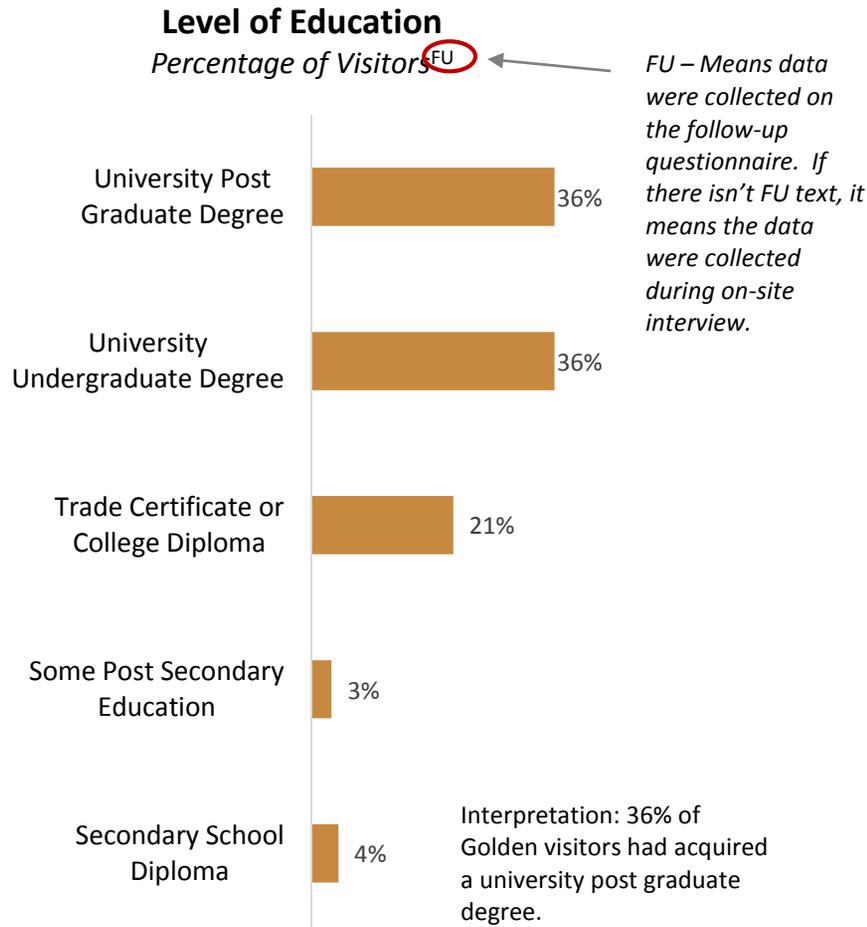
How likely are you to recommend Golden as a travel destination to a friend, family member or colleague?



$$\begin{matrix} \% \\ \text{Promoters} \end{matrix} - \begin{matrix} \% \\ \text{Detractors} \end{matrix} = \text{NPS}$$

⁵ Net Promoter, NPS and the NPS-related emoticons are registered service marks, and Net Promoter Score and Net Promoter System are service marks, of Bain & Company, Inc., Satmetrix Systems, Inc. and Fred Reichheld.

2.3. Tips for Reading Results

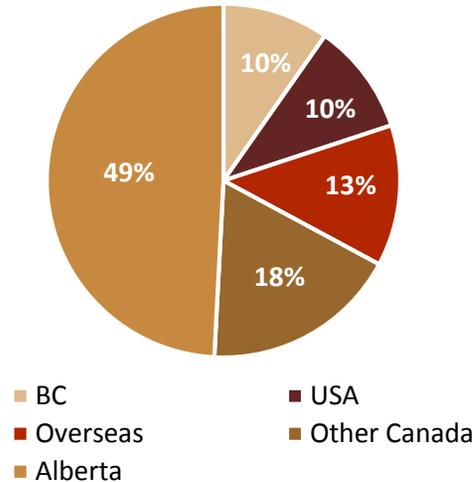


Footnotes about questions are noted here. Often they describe the 'other' categories, state the question, describe other note, or describe the number of responses (n).

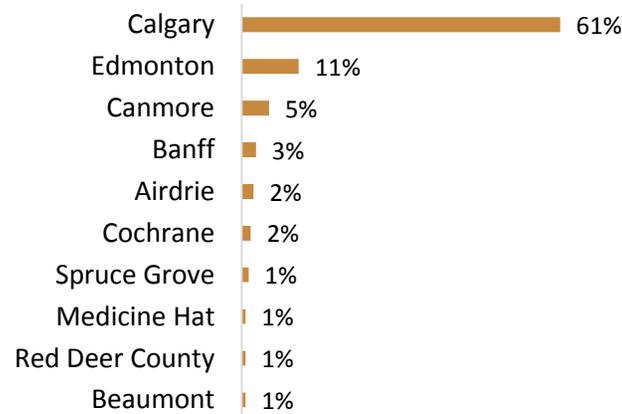
1. Other US States include: Virginia, Texas, New York, Wyoming, Minnesota, Connecticut, Ohio, Arizona, Maine, South Dakota, Michigan, Florida.

3.0. RESULTS

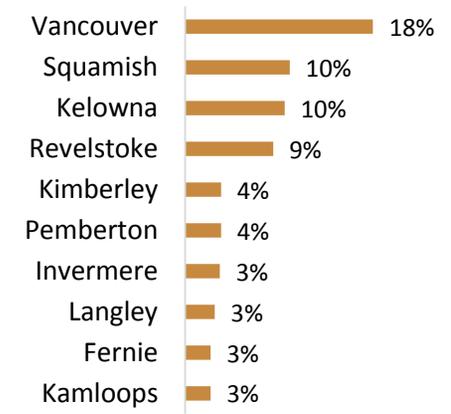
Market Origin
Percentage of Visitors



Origin of Visitors from Alberta (Top 10)
Percentage of Albertan Visitors

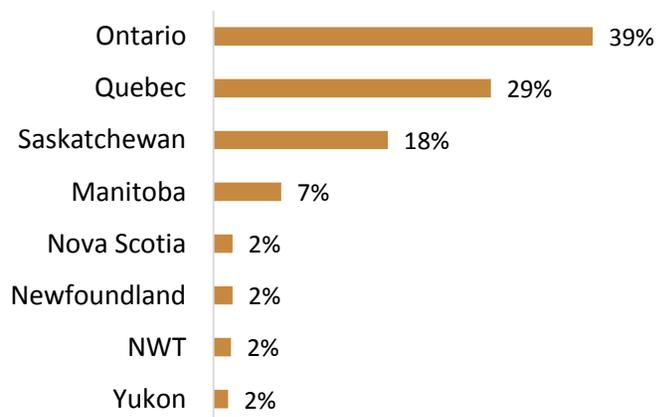


Origin of Visitors from BC (Top 10)
Percentage of BC Visitors



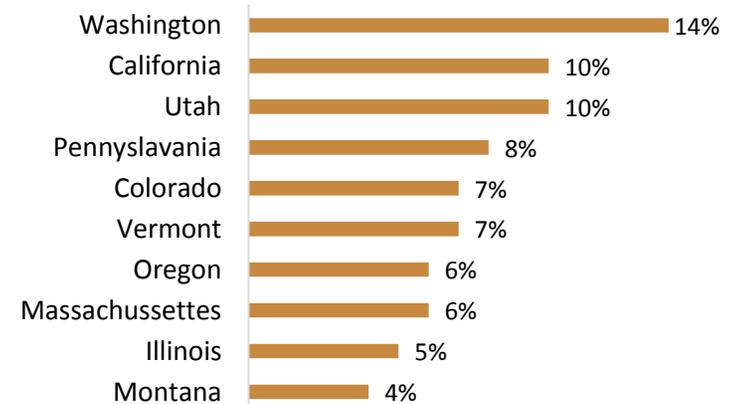
Origin of Canadian Visitors

Percentage of Visitors Outside of BC and AB



Origin of Visitors from USA (Top 10)¹

Percentage of American Visitors

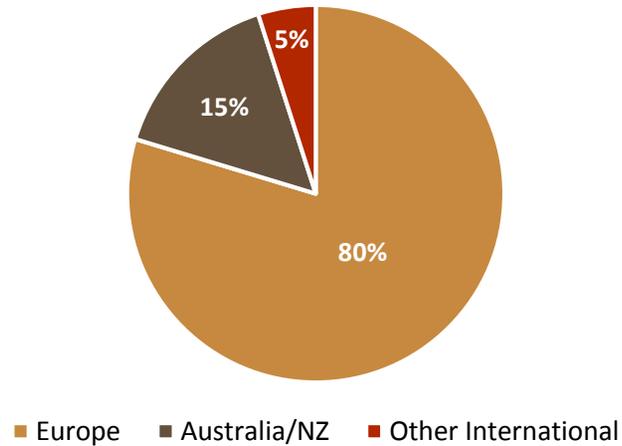


1. Other US States include: Virginia, Texas, New York, Wyoming, Minnesota, Connecticut, Ohio, Arizona, Maine, South Dakota, Michigan and Florida.

3.1.Visitor Characteristics

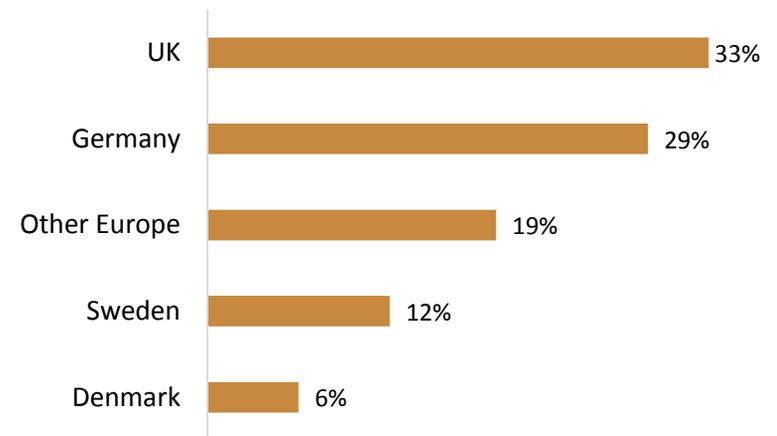
Origin of Overseas Visitors¹

Percentage of Overseas Visitors



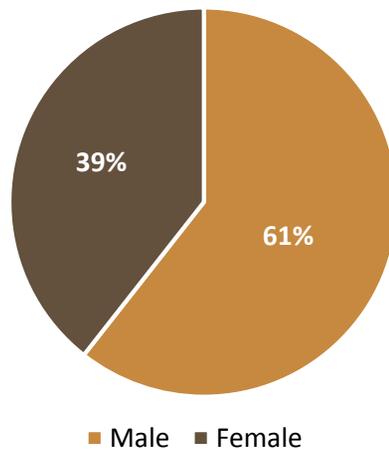
Origin of European Visitors²

Percentage of European Visitors



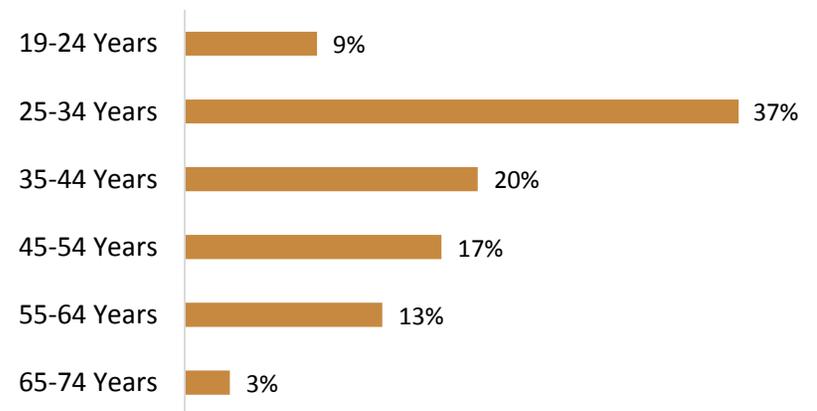
Gender

Percentage of Visitors



Age

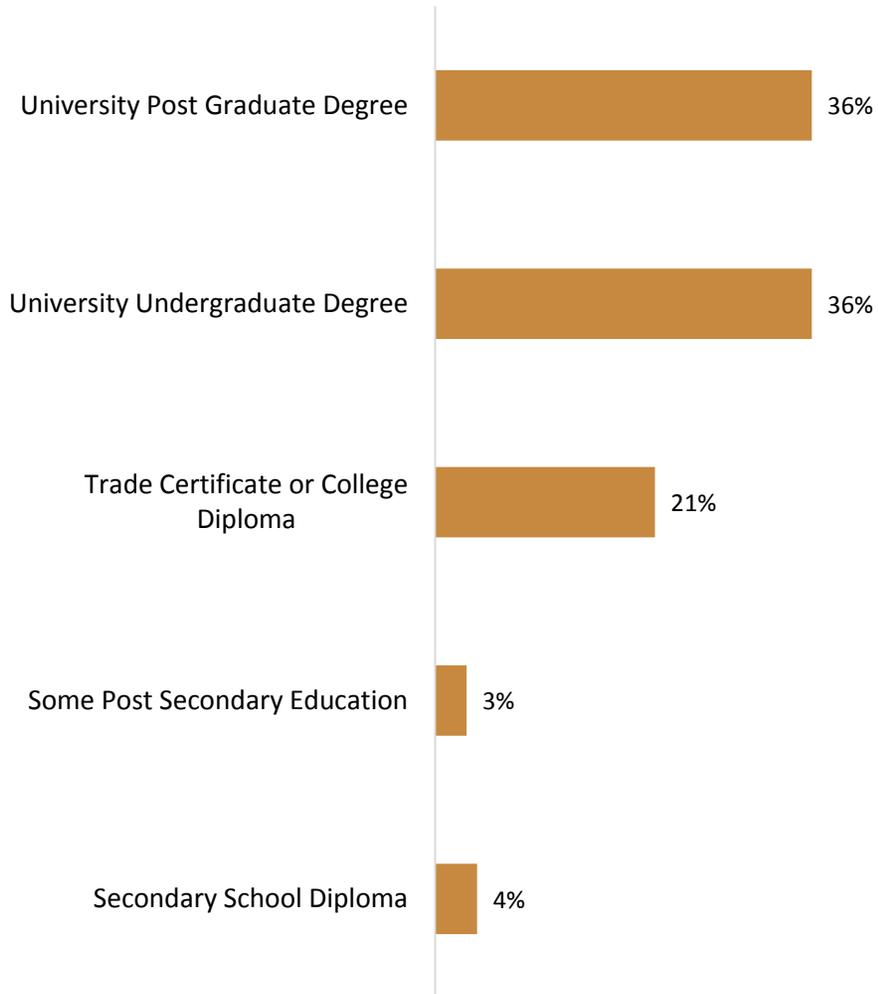
Percentage of Visitors



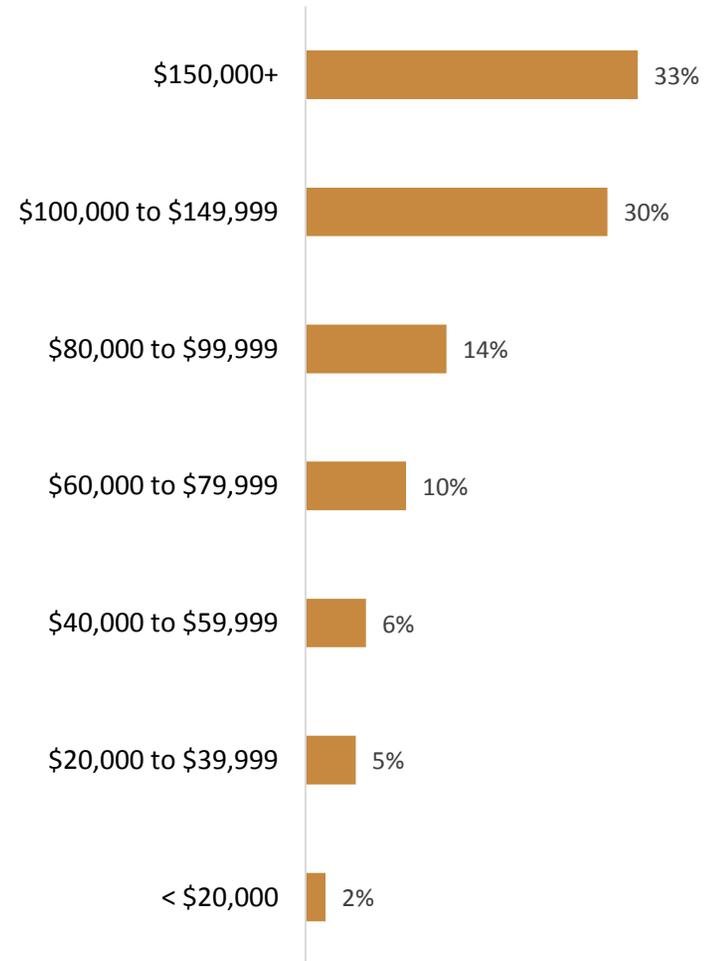
1. Other International includes: Mexico, Israel, Cayman Islands and South Korea.

2. Other Europe includes Switzerland (4%), Belgium (3%), Norway (3%), Spain (3%), France (2%), Finland (2%), Greenland (2%) and Netherlands (<1%).

Level of Education
Percentage of Visitors^{FU}



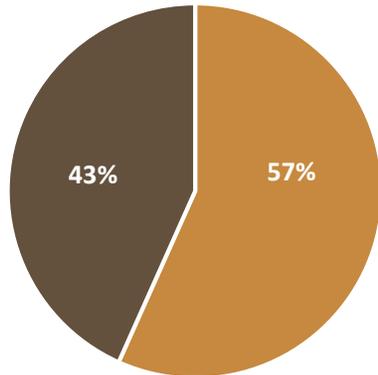
Annual Household Income (\$CDN)
Percentage of Visitors^{FU}



3.2. Trip Characteristics

Been to Golden Before?

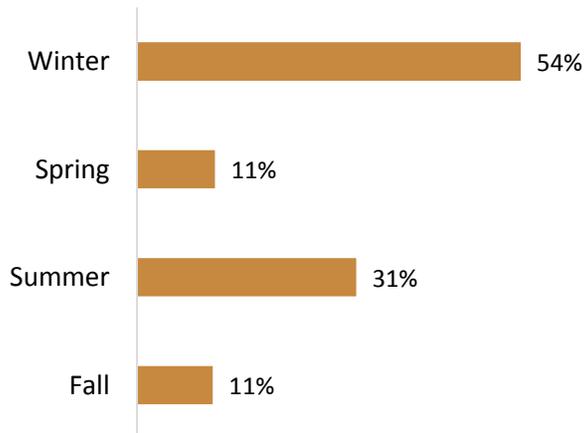
Percentage of Visitors



■ Previous Trip ■ First Time

Season of Past Visitation

Percentage of Past Visits



Average Number of Past Trips to Golden:

10.2

Percent of Visitors That Have Made 1 Past Trip to Golden:

15%

Percent of Visitors That Have Made 10+ Trips to Golden:

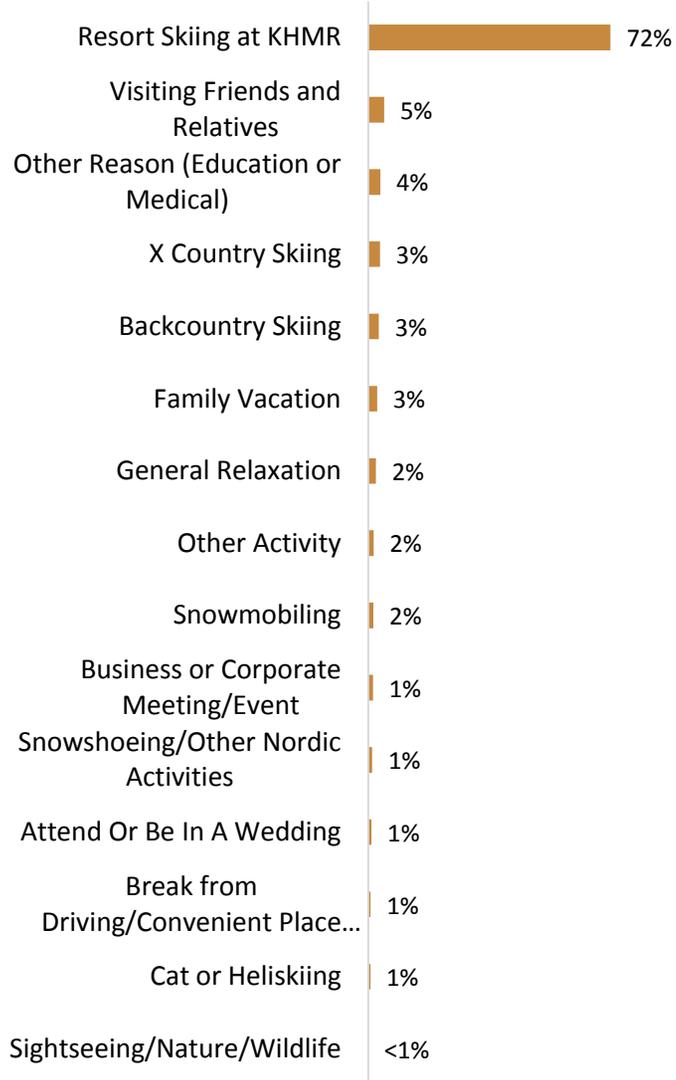
40%

Been To Golden? ¹		
	Repeat Visitors	First-Time Visitors
Origin		
BC	11%	8%
AB	61%	34%
Other Canada	14%	23%
USA	6%	15%
Overseas	7%	20%
Primary Reason (Top 5)	1. Resort Skiing/Snowboarding (70%) 2. X Country Skiing (6%) 3. Visiting Friends and Relatives (5%) 4. Backcountry Skiing (3%) 5. Family Vacation (3%)	1. Resort Skiing/ Snowboarding (76%) 2. X Country Skiing (5%) 3. Visiting Friends and Relatives (5%) 4. Backcountry Skiing (3%) 5. General Relaxation (2%)
Length of Stay		
Day	11%	12%
Overnight	88%	88%
Average		
Nights	3.1	3.4

1. This table is read as origin, primary reason and length of stay of repeat or first-time visitors. For example, 11% of repeat visitors were from BC, whereas 8% of first-time visitors were from BC. 7% of repeat visitors were from overseas while 20% of first-time visitors were from overseas.

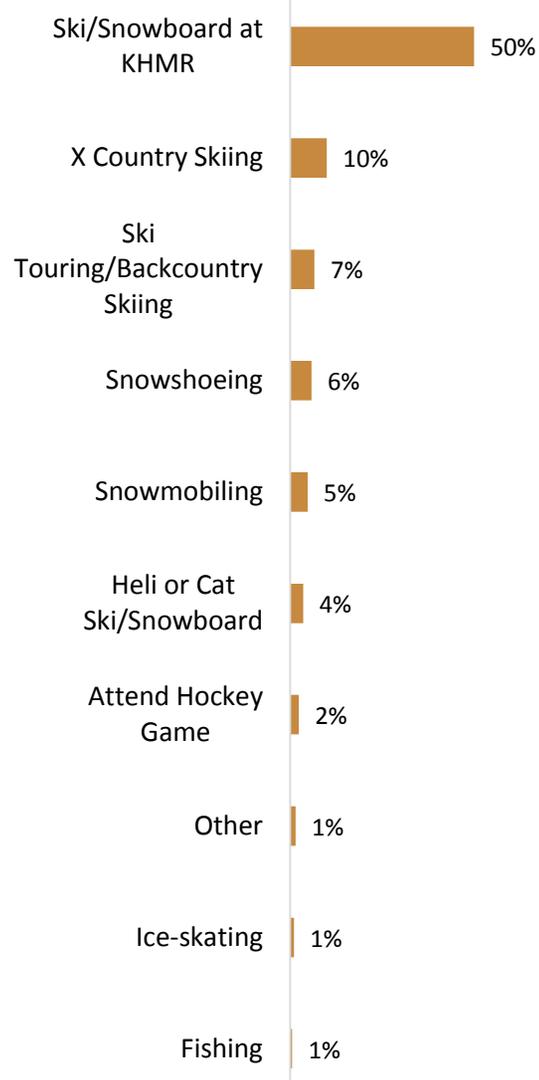
Primary Reason for Visit

Percentage of Visitors



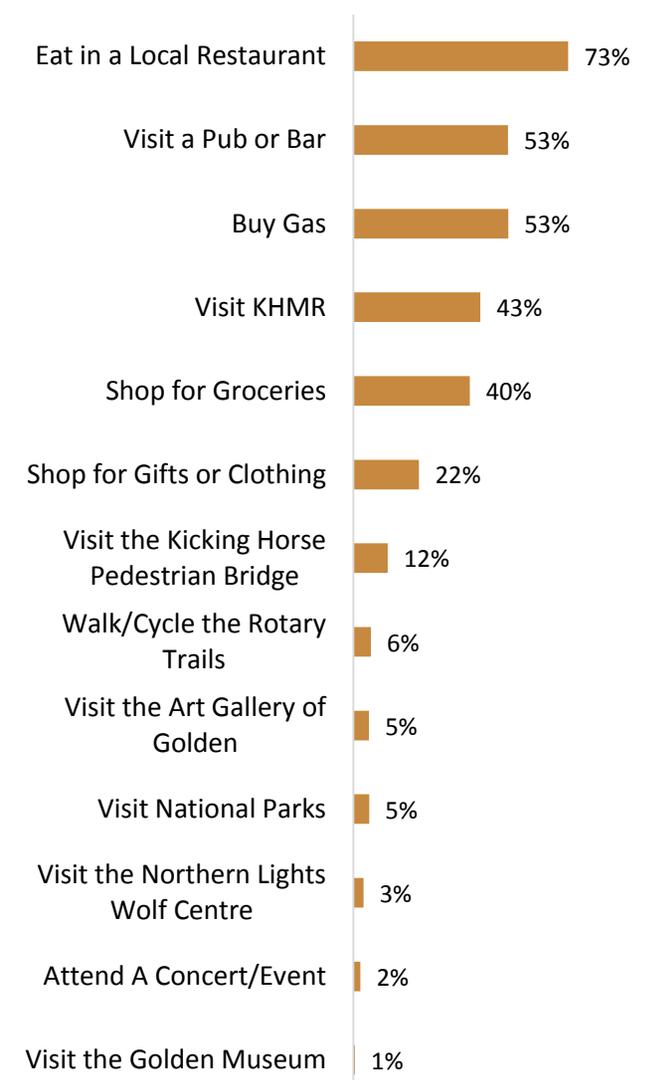
Additional Activity Participation (Not Primary)

Percentage of Visitors



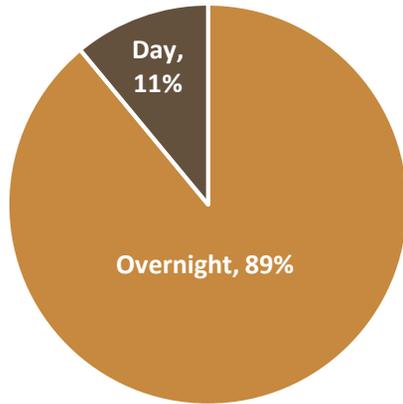
Golden Places Visited

Percentage of Visitors

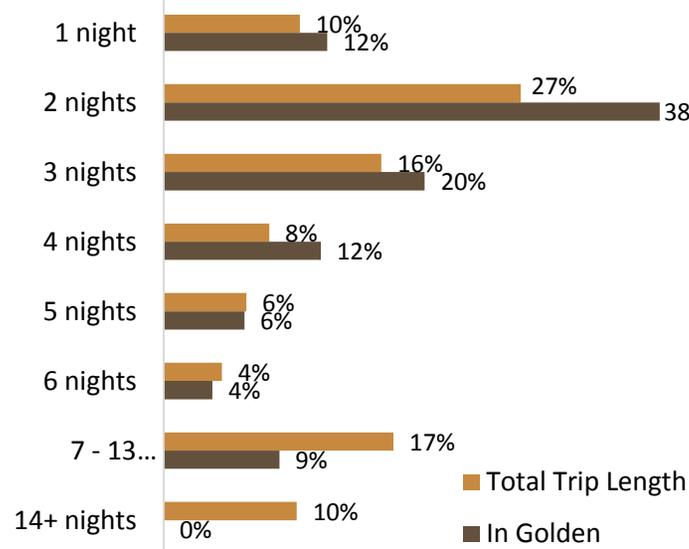


1. Golden visitors can participate in multiple activities or visit multiple places so the sum totals more than 100%.
2. Other includes: Curling (1), Fat Biking (1) Ice Climbing (4), Photography (1), Tube Park (1).

Length of Stay in Golden
Percentage of Visitors



Nights on Trip and in Golden
Percentage of Visitors

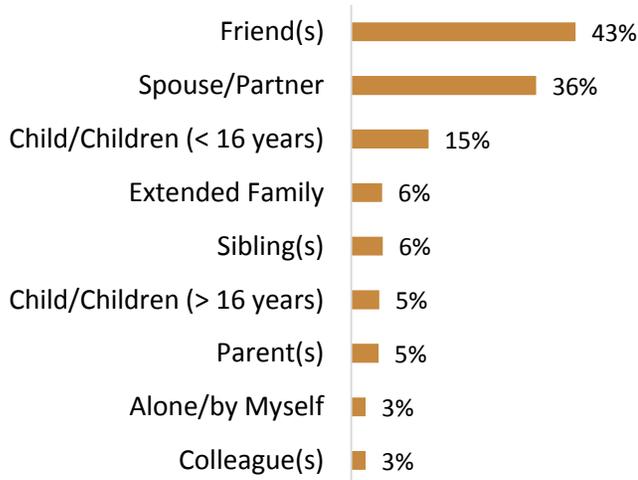


Average Overnight Trip Length:
5.5 nights

Average Nights in Golden:
3.2 nights

Time in Golden/Total Trip Length:
58%

Travel Party Composition
Percentage of Visitors



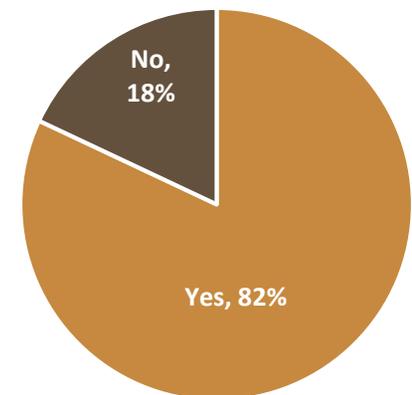
Average Travel Party Size:
4.1 people

Percent of Visitors Travelling in a Group:
5%

Type of Group:

- Sports Group (34%)
- Business Group (27%)
- Leisure Tour Group (21%)
- Other (18%)

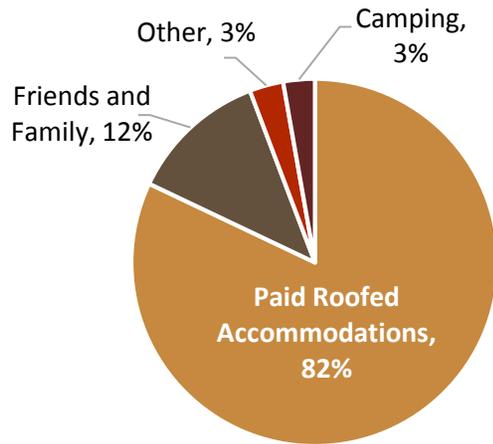
Visit Downtown Golden?
Percentage of Visitors^{FU}



1. Golden visitors can be travelling with multiple travel party members so the sum totals more than 100%.

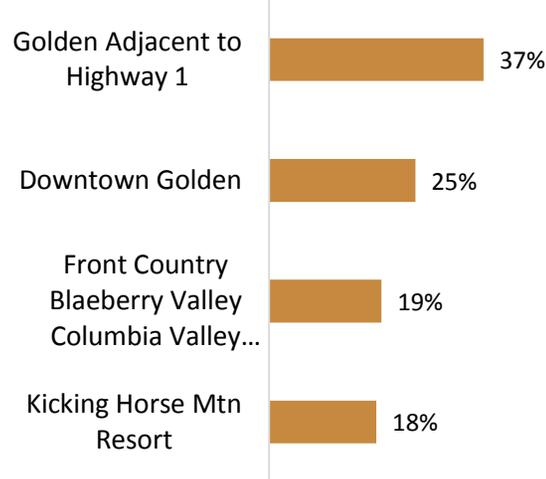
Golden Overnight Accommodation

Percentage of Visitors



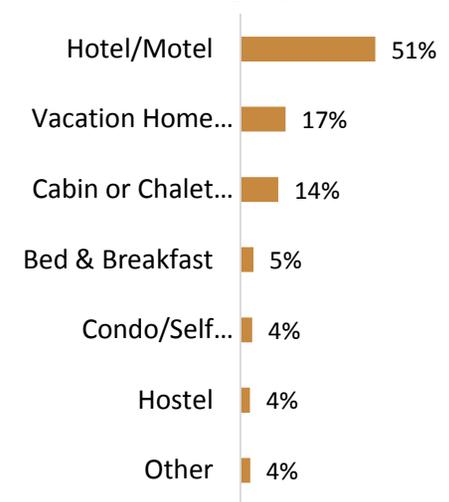
Paid Accommodation Location

Percentage of Visitors - Weighted



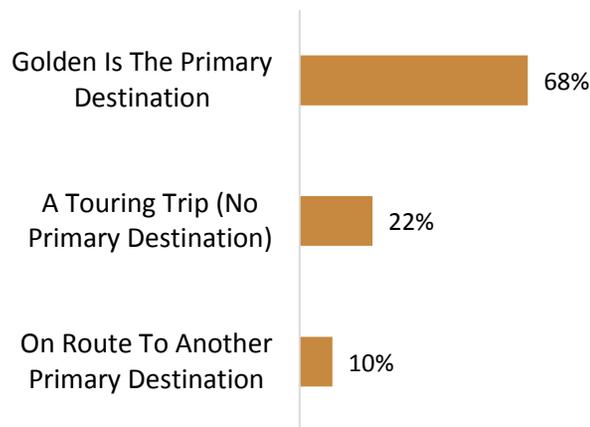
Accommodation Type

Percentage of Visitors



How Would You Describe Your Trip?

Percentage of Visitors



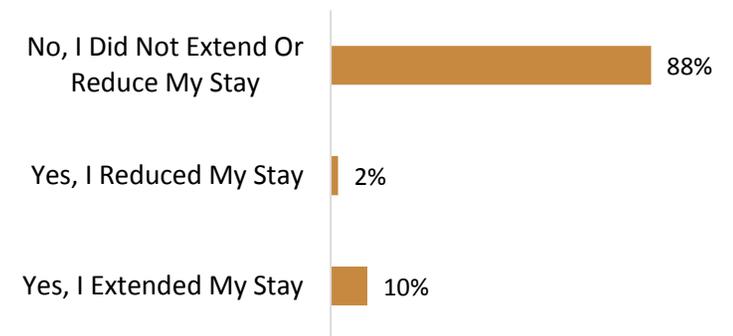
Other Primary Destinations

(62 responses)

- Banff/Lake Louise/Canmore (23%)
- Revelstoke (23%)
- Other BC (19%)
- Columbia Valley (16%)
- Lower Mainland/Whistler (10%)
- Thompson Okanagan (7%)
- Edmonton (2%)
- Calgary (1%)

After Your Arrival in Golden Did You Reduce or Extend your Stay from What You Originally Planned?

Percentage of Visitors^{FU}



Expenditures in Golden (Averages) ¹				
	Visitor Party		Per Person	
	Trip Expenditures	Daily Expenditure ²	Trip Expenditures ³	Daily Expenditure ⁴
Day Visitors	\$327	\$327	\$83	\$83
Overnight – VFR ⁵	\$815	\$234	\$229	\$66
Overnight - Paid Roofed	\$1,757	\$555	\$456	\$144
Overnight - Camping	\$321	\$104	\$131	\$42
Overall	\$1,481	\$464	\$390	\$122

1. The expenditures presented were collected on the on-site interview.
2. Visitor Party Daily Expenditures = Visitor Party Trip Expenditures/Nights in Golden.
3. Per Person per Trip Expenditures = Visitor Party Trip Expenditures/ People in Travel Party.
4. Per Person Daily Expenditures = Per Person - Trip Expenditures/People in Travel Party.
5. VFR = Visiting (staying with) Friends and Family

Expenditures in Golden – Averages In Each Category ¹								
	Paid Accomm.	Food and Beverage	Transportation	Shopping	Attractions	Outdoor Recreation	Other Entertainment	Other Expenditures
Overnight - PAID								
% spent on	40%	20%	12%	2%	6%	16%	1.00%	2%
\$ spent on	\$703	\$351	\$211	\$35	\$105	\$281	\$18	\$35
Overall²								
% spent on	32%	22%	13%	3%	7%	19%	1%	2%
\$ spent on	\$474	\$326	\$193	\$44	\$104	\$281	\$15	\$30

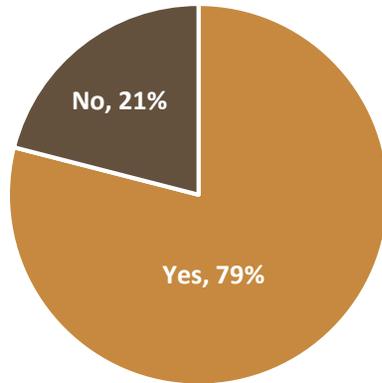
1. The percent of expenditures presented in each category are collected in the follow-up online survey. n = 128, Sample sizes were small for overnight-VFR (14), overnight-camping (4) and day (15) visitors, therefore data is not reported. The average overall expenditures from the on-site interview were multiplied by the average percentage in each expenditures category to equal the average dollars spent for each category
2. Includes overnight paid, overnight – VFR, overnight - camping and day visitors.

Trip Characteristics by Market						
	BC	AB	Other Canada	USA	Overseas	TOTAL
Been to Golden?						
First Time	66%	70%	44%	35%	32%	57%
Repeat Visitor	34%	30%	56%	65%	68%	43%
Travel Party Size (Average)	3.6	4.1	3.4	3.9	3.3	3.8
Type of Trip						
Golden is Primary Destination	79%	89%	59%	36%	21%	68%
Touring Trip	8%	6%	11%	23%	14%	10%
Other Primary Destination	13%	6%	30%	41%	64%	22%
Primary Reasons for Visiting (Top 5)	1. Resort Skiing at KHMR (53%) 2. VFR (9%) 3. Other Reasons (9%) 4. General Relaxation (9%) 5. Break from Driving (5%)	1. Resort Skiing at KHMR (72%) 2. X Country Skiing (7%) 3. Other Reasons (3%) 4. VFR (2%) 5. Other Winter Activity (2%)	1. Resort Skiing at KHMR (78%) 2. VFR (6%) 3. Family Vacation (4%) 4. Other Reason (3%) 5. Backcountry Skiing (3%)	1. Resort Skiing at KHMR (81%) 2. Backcountry Skiing (9%) 3. Cat or Heli Skiing (4%) 4. VFR (3%) 5. Snowmobiling (2%)	1. Resort Skiing at KHMR (73%) 2. VFR (11%) 3. Backcountry Skiing (6%) 4. Other Reason (3%) 5. Family Vacation (2%)	1. Resort Skiing at KHMR (72%) 2. VFR (5%) 3. Other Reason (4%) 4. X Country Skiing (3%) 5. Backcountry Skiing (3%)
Length of Stay						
Day	13%	12%	8%	17%	6%	11%
Overnight	87%	88%	92%	83%	94%	89%
Average Nights	3.6	2.4	4.0	3.7	4.2	3.2
Accommodation						
Paid Roofed Accommodation	84%	86%	75%	82%	78%	82%
Camping	0%	1%	1%	12%	7%	3%
VFR	16%	12%	16%	7%	10%	12%
Other	0%	2%	8%	0%	5%	3%
Average Expenditures (Per Trip/Per Party)	\$1,439	\$1,346	\$1,669	\$1,691	\$1,663	\$1,481

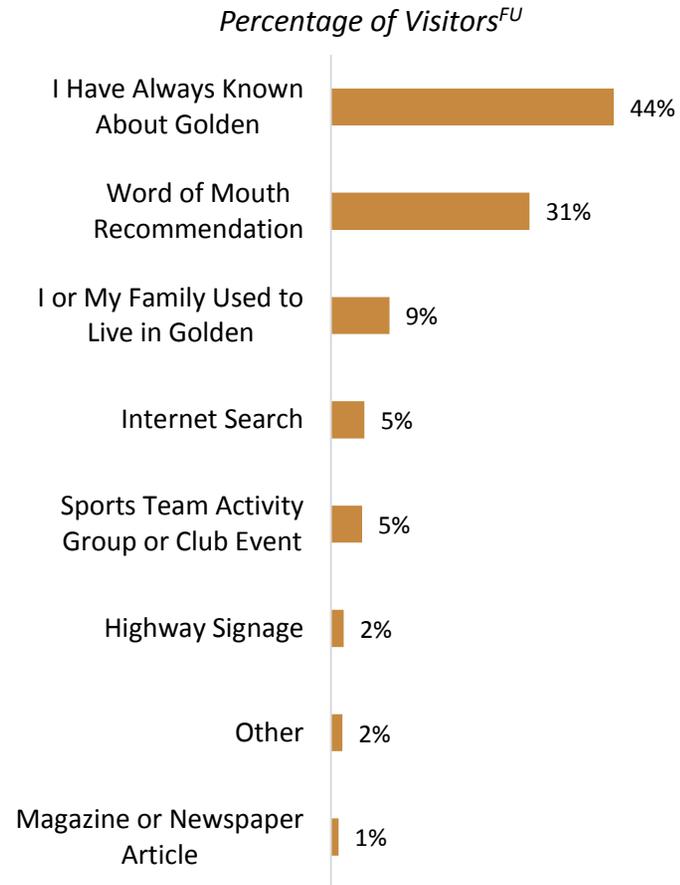
3.3. Awareness, Decision Making and Perceptions

3.3.1. Awareness

Aware of Golden Before Visit?¹
Percentage of First Time Visitors



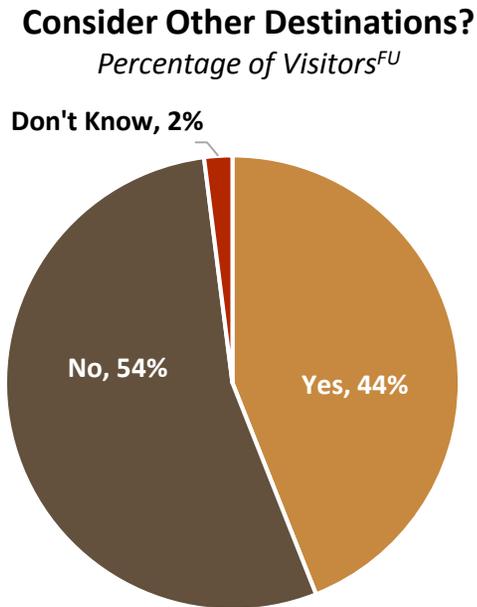
How Did You Originally Find Out About Golden?²
Percentage of Visitors^{FU}



1. This was only asked of people that had not been to Golden on previous trips.

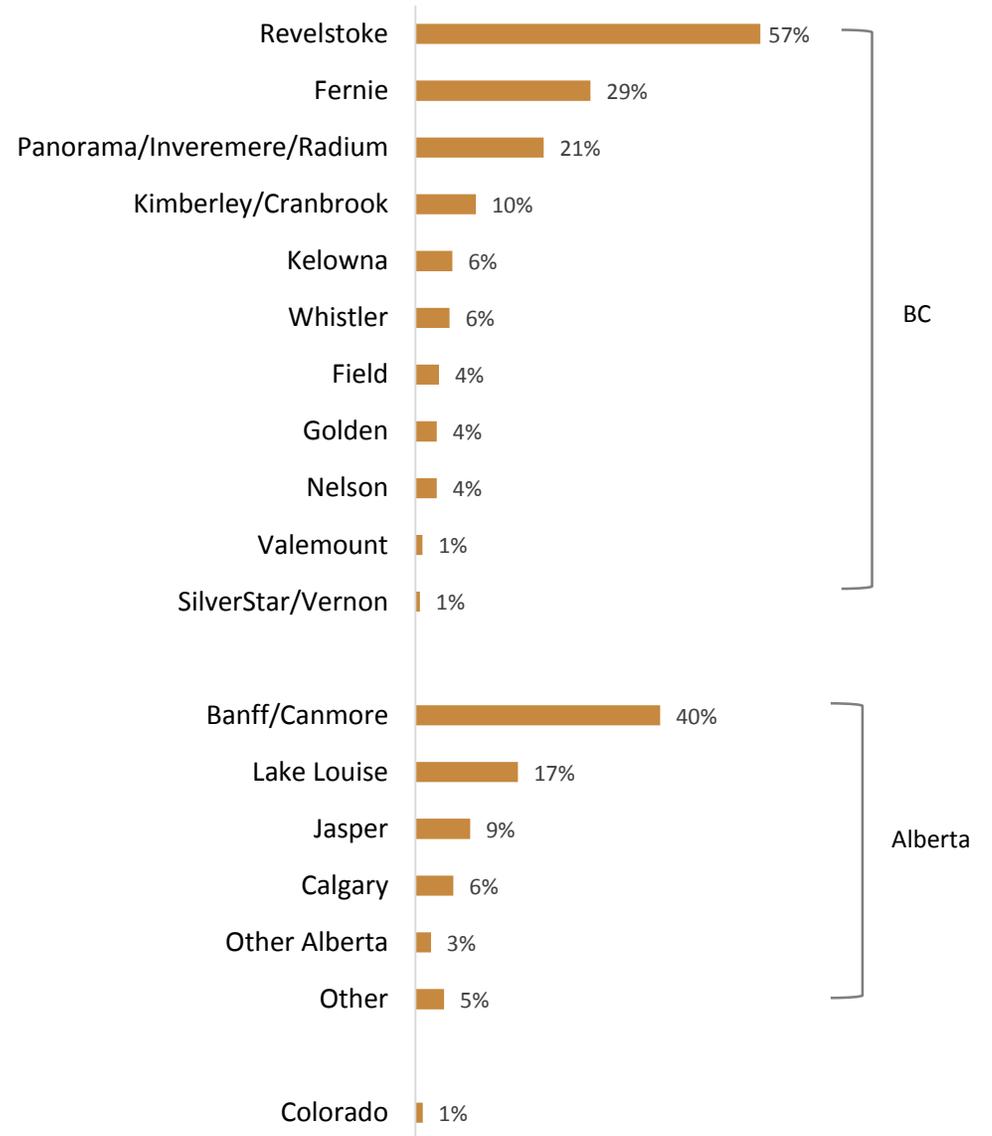
2. There were 161 responses to this question. Please note, consumer shows (Calgary Bike Show, Calgary Outdoor Wedding Show, Edmonton Bike Show, Edmonton Snowmobile and Power Sports Show, Saskatoon Snowmobile Show and the Vancouver Outdoor Show were included in the question but there were no responses.

3.3.2. Decision Factors



Other Destinations Considered¹

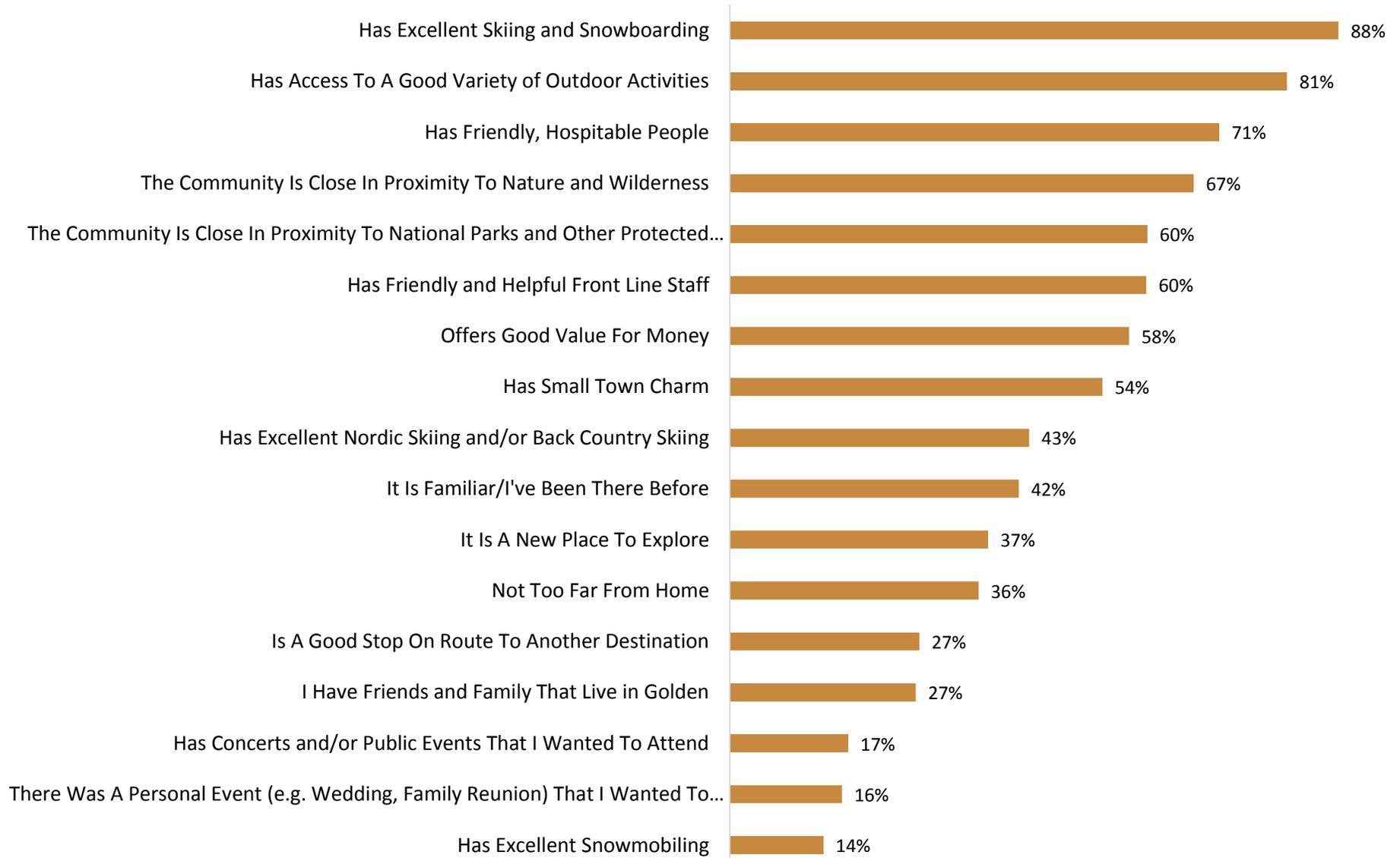
Percentage of Visitors^{FU}



1. Visitors could respond with more than one response, therefore the percentages add up to more than 100%. 118 visitors suggested 238 other destinations.

Top Box Result - How Important Was Each Factor In Deciding To Visit Golden?

Percentage of Visitors^{FU}



3.3.3. Perceptions

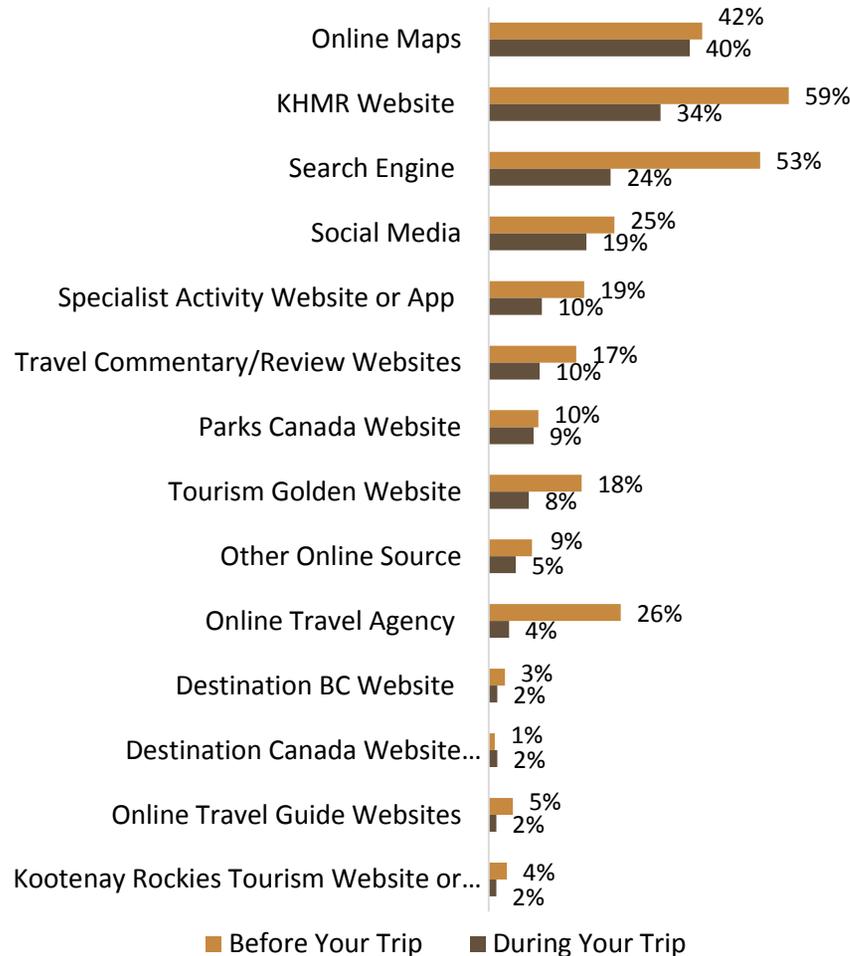
What Are Three Words You Would Use to Describe Golden?		
Groups of Topic Words	Percentage of Responses ¹	Topic Word Examples ¹
Favourable		
Beautiful/Scenery/Landscape	46%	<i>Beautiful, Gorgeous, Stunning, Untamed</i>
Small/Quite/Quaint/Relaxing/Community	43%	<i>Small, Quaint - that's good, Quiet</i>
Skiing/Snowboarding	25%	<i>Beautiful Skiing, Skiing, Ski</i>
Friendly People	24%	<i>Welcoming, Friendly</i>
Awesome/Good/Fantastic/Fun	21%	<i>Fun, Great, Awesome</i>
Outdoorsy/Adventure/Recreation	17%	<i>Outdoorsy, Adventure</i>
Snow	15%	<i>Snow, Champagne Powder!!</i>
Other	11%	<i>Shut, Hard, Home, Vacation, Canadian</i>
Location/Access	9%	<i>Bridge, Close, Nice location</i>
Other Activities	8%	<i>Great Downhill Mountain Biking, Playground</i>
Original/Authentic/Unique	8%	<i>Rugged, Unique, Raw</i>
Friends/Family	4%	<i>Family Friendly</i>
Food/Good Restaurants/Entertainment	2%	<i>Good Eats At Reasonable Prices, Good Food</i>
Services (other than Food)	1%	<i>Good Accommodation</i>
Good Value	1%	<i>Inexpensive</i>
Atmosphere	1%	<i>Cosmopolitan</i>
Other Winter Activities	1%	<i>Many Sports In Winter</i>
Unfavorable		
Unappealing Town	4%	<i>Grungy, Ugly Town, Scruffy</i>
Industrial	3%	<i>Industrial, Rail town</i>

1. 148 visitors suggested 359 words. Totals do not add to 100% because one visitor suggested multiple words.

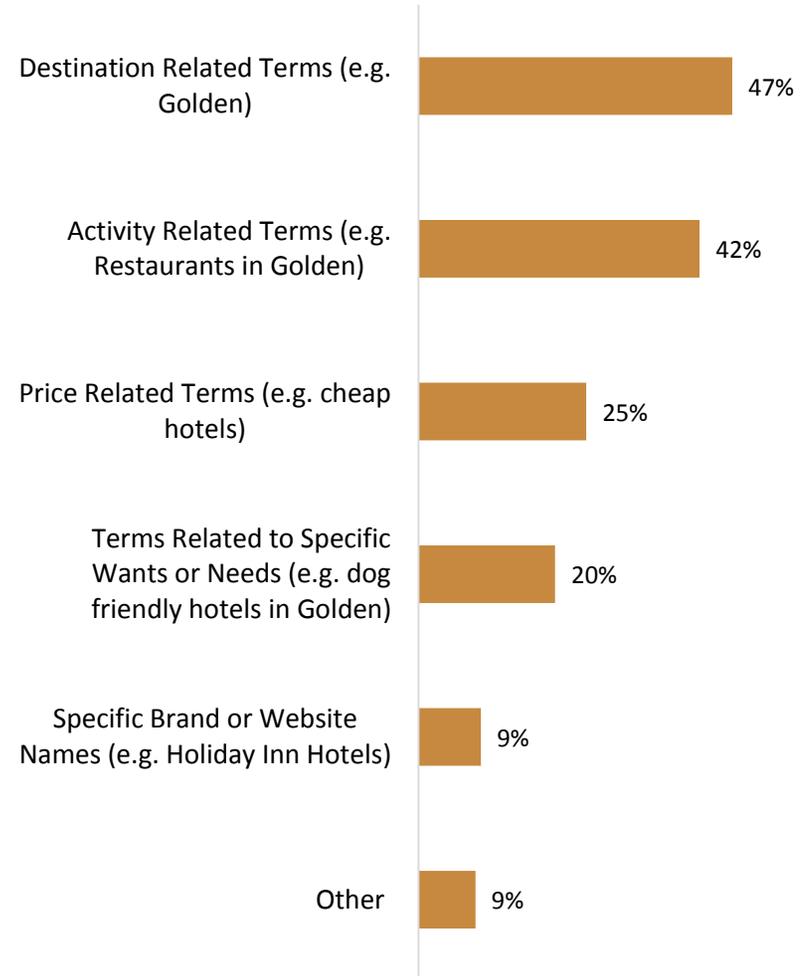
3.4. Trip Planning

3.4.1. Sources of Trip Planning Information

Online Sources of Visitor Information Used Before and During Trips to Golden¹
Percentage of Visitors^{FU}



What Kinds of Search Terms Did You Use?²
Percentage of Visitors That Used A Search Term^{FU}

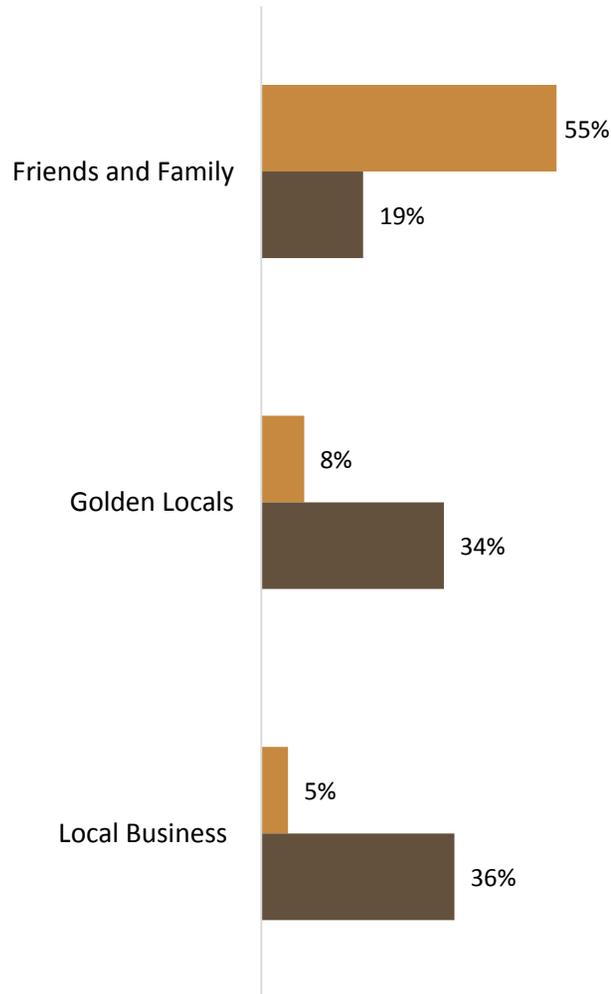


1. Which online sources of visitor information did you use to help plan your trip to Golden? Did you use the information before or during your trip? Visitors that responded 'none' were excluded in the above graphs.

2. Visitors could respond with more than one response so the percentages sum to more than 100%. Other included 7 responses, responses included; ski/avalanche conditions (5 responses), air miles (1), weather report (1).

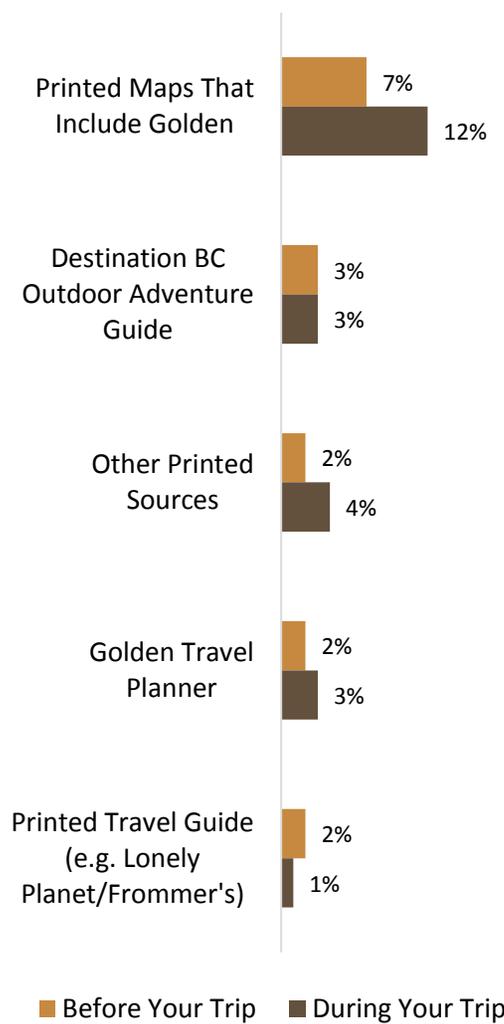
Word-of-Mouth Sources of Visitor Information Used Before and During Trips to Golden

Percentage of Visitors^{FU}



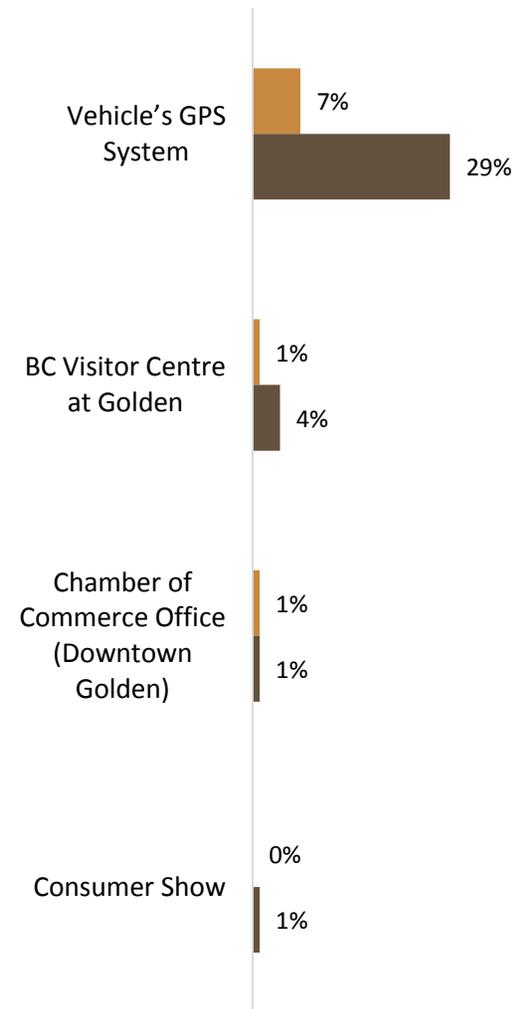
Printed Sources of Visitor Information Used Before and During Trips to Golden

Percentage of Visitors^{FU}



'Other' Sources of Visitor Information Used Before and During Trips to Golden

Percentage of Visitors^{FU}

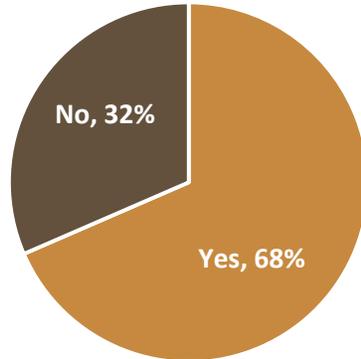


1. Which word of mouth, printed and other sources of visitor information did you use to help plan your trip to Golden? Did you use the information before or during your trip? Visitors that responded 'none' were excluded from the above graphs.

1.4.2.Social Media Use

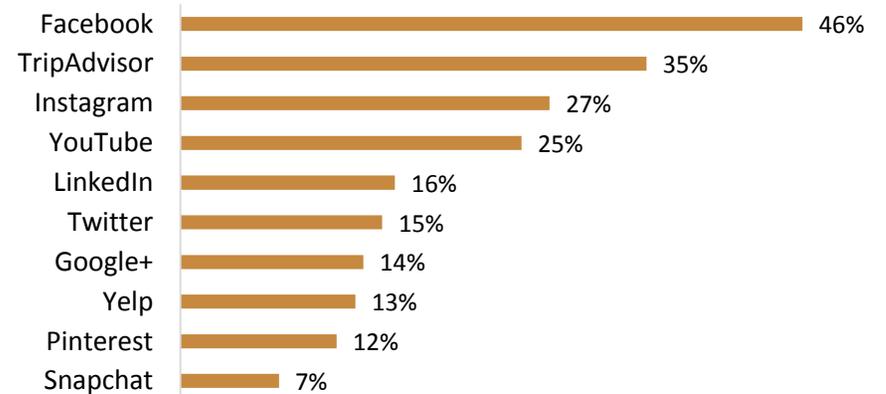
Over The Past Year, Have You Regularly Used Social Media Or Travel Commentary Applications?

Percentage of Visitors^{FU}



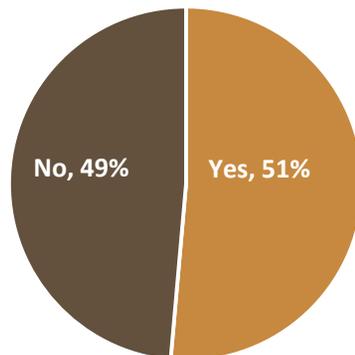
What Social Media or Travel Commentary/Review Applications Have You Regularly Used Over Past Year?

Percentage of Visitors Regularly Use Social Media^{FU}



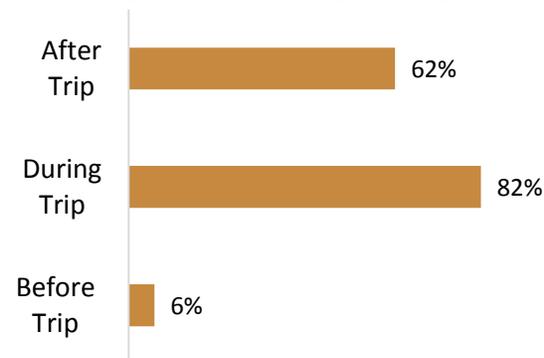
Did You Post Any Neutral Or Positive Comments Or Photos About Your Trip To Golden On Any Of These Social Media Or Travel Commentary/Review Applications?

Percentage of Visitors^{FU}



When Did You Post The Comment Or Photo?

Percentage of Visitors That Posted A Neutral Or Positive Comment^{FU}



#GoldenBC hashtag use:

(48 responses):

2% (of those that posted comments)

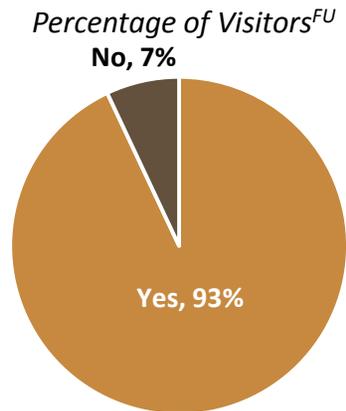
#GoldenRules hashtag use:

(48 responses):

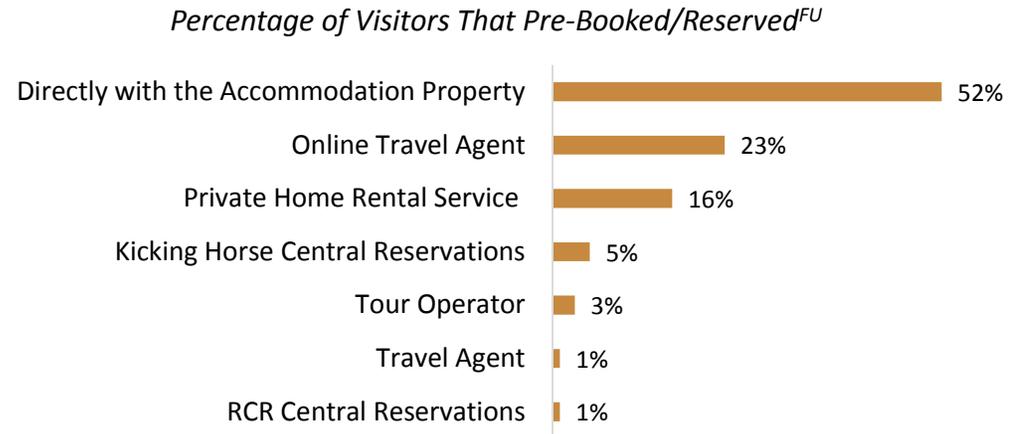
0% (of those that posted comments)

3.4.3. Accommodation Booking

Did You Pre-Book/Reserve Paid Accommodations In Golden?

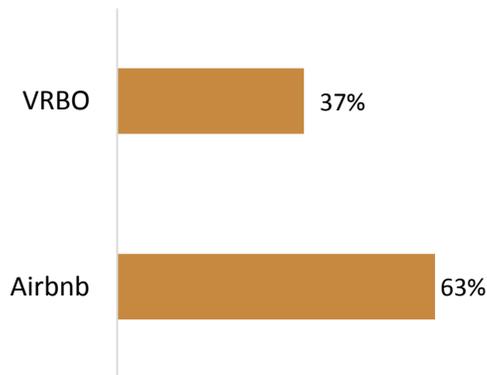


How Did You Pre-Book/Reserve Accommodation in Golden?



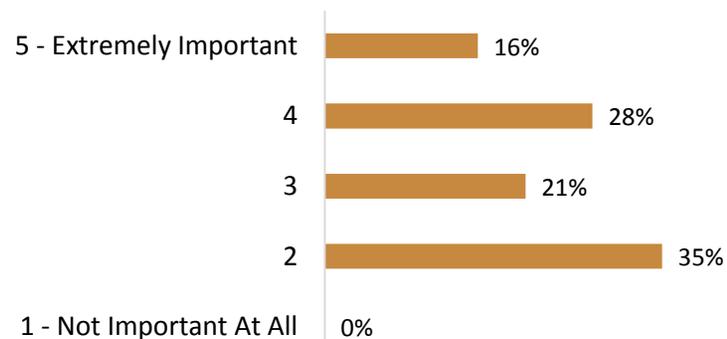
Which Private Home Rental Service Did You Use?¹

Percentage of Visitors That Used A Private Home Rental^{FU}



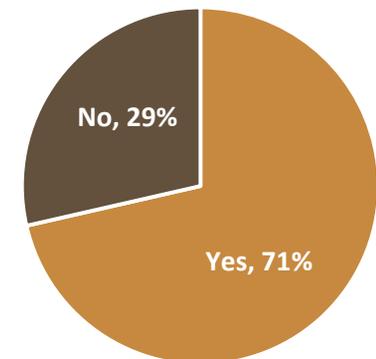
How Important Was The Ability To Book Your Accommodations Through A Private Home Rental Service In Your Decision To Visit Golden?¹

Percentage of Visitors That Used A Private Home Rental^{FU}



If This Kind Of Accommodation Was Not Available In Golden, Would You Have Still Stayed Overnight In Golden?³

Percentage of Visitors That Used A Private Home Rental^{FU}

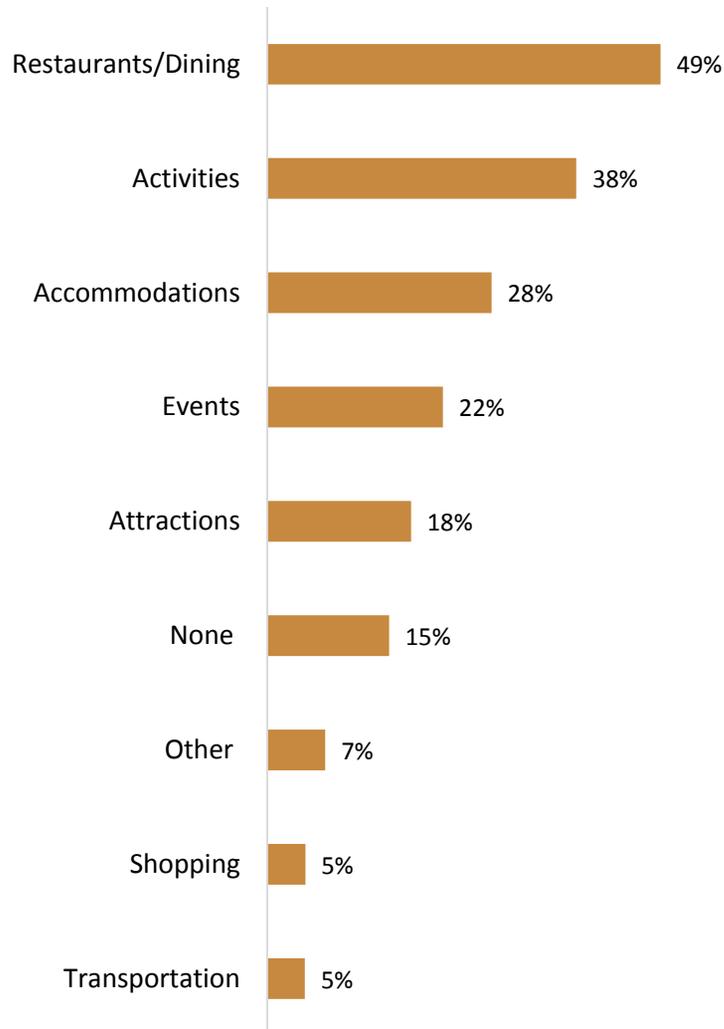


1. Sample sizes are small (n = 18), please use extreme caution when interpreting.

3.5. Visitor Information While in Golden

What Visitor Information Topics Did You Research And Obtain While You Were In Golden?

Percentage of Visitors^{FU}



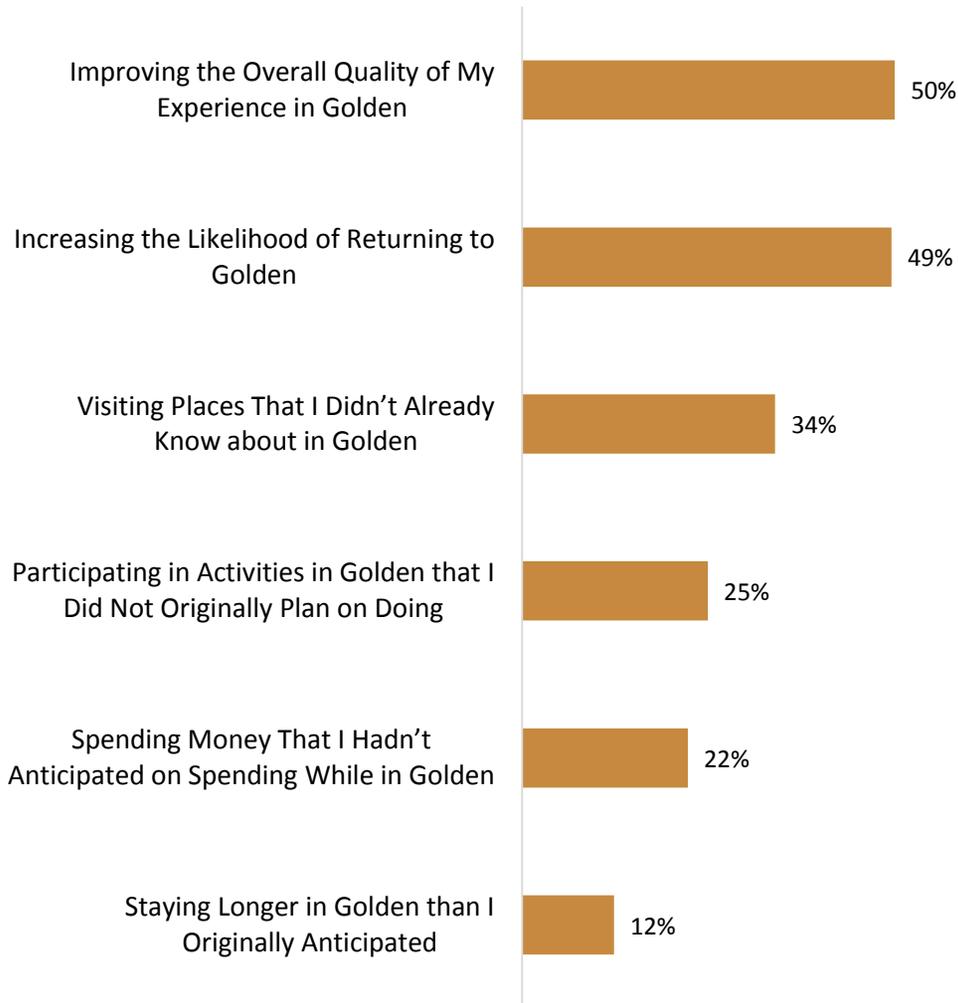
Other Information Researched/Obtained:

(14 responses)

- Alpine Ski Guides (8%)
- Recreation (8%)
- Shopping (8%)
- Ski Report/Conditions (50%)
- Sled Dog Adventures (8%)
- Weather (17%)

Top Box Results - The Visitor Information I Obtained In Golden Resulted Me Or My Travel Party...

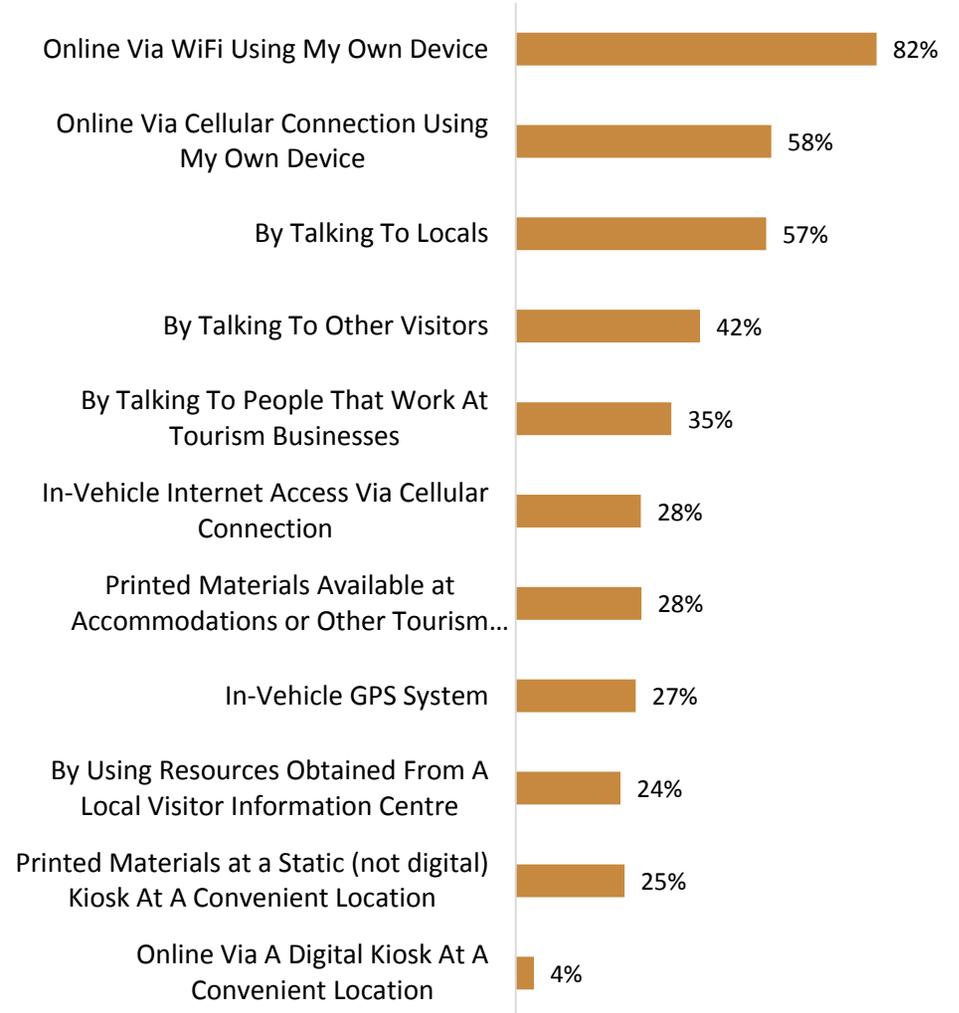
Percentage of Visitors Responding 4 or 5 on Agreement Scale^{FU}



Scale: 1 = Do Not Agree At All to 5 = Strongly Agree

Top Box Results - Preferences For Obtaining Visitor Information While You Are In A Destination

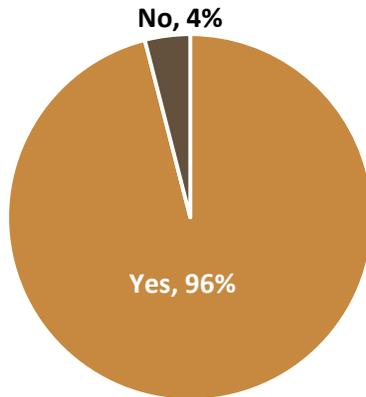
Percentage of Visitors Responding 4 or 5 on Preference Scale^{FU}



Scale: 1 = Do Not Agree At All to 5 = Strongly Agree

Were You Able To Obtain All Of The Visitor Information About Golden That You Needed?

Percentage of Visitors^{FU}



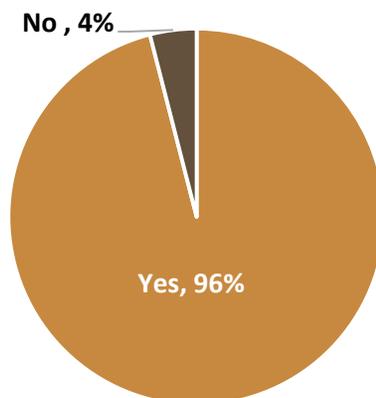
What Visitors Weren't Able to Find

(4 responses)

- Wanted detailed maps of the whole Golden area
- Restaurants/shops/nightlife/events
- Public use building hours/season day operation
- Places to have a dinner or tourism landscape

While In Golden, Were You Able To Access The Internet Via WiFi Connection When You Needed It??

Percentage of Visitors^{FU}



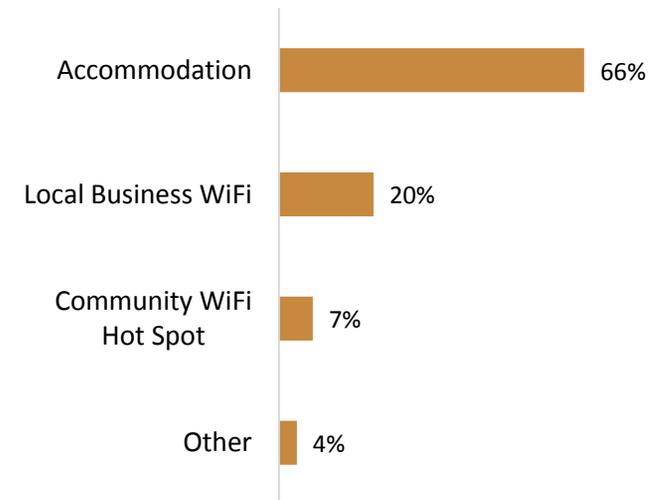
Where Visitors Weren't Able to Find WiFi

(5 responses)

- The hotel we stayed at had spotty WiFi. No big deal though.
- Motel
- General Golden area
- Did not have sufficient WiFi where we stayed
- Condo

WiFi Access Location

Percentage of Visitors^{FU}



3.6. Evaluation of Golden Tourism Experiences

3.6.1. Meeting Expectations



Top 7 Reasons Golden Fell Short of Expectations:

(12 visitors had 13 reasons)

- Slow Service/Long Lines/Need More Lifts (47%)
- Just Passing Through (9%)
- Beautiful/Scenery/Wildlife/Nature (9%)
- Poor Skiing/Snow/Conditions/Grooming (9%)
- Poor Accommodation/Food (9%)
- Need More Facilities/Infrastructure/Services/Small Town (9%)
- Expensive (9%)

Top 10 Reasons Golden Exceeded Expectations:

(199 visitors had 272 reasons)

- Good skiing/resort/conditions (47%)
- Fun/Good Visit/Nice/Like Area (16%)
- Beautiful/Scenery/Wildlife/Nature (12%)
- Good Weather (8%)
- Nice Town/Second Home/Hidden Gem (7%)
- Consistently Good/Expect Good Experience (7%)
- Friendly/Nice People (5%)
- Good Trails/Hiking (4%)
- Slow Service/Long Lines/Need More Lifts (4%)
- Good Food/Restaurant (4%)
 Good Food/Restaurant/Fun/Good Visit/Nice/Like Area (6%)

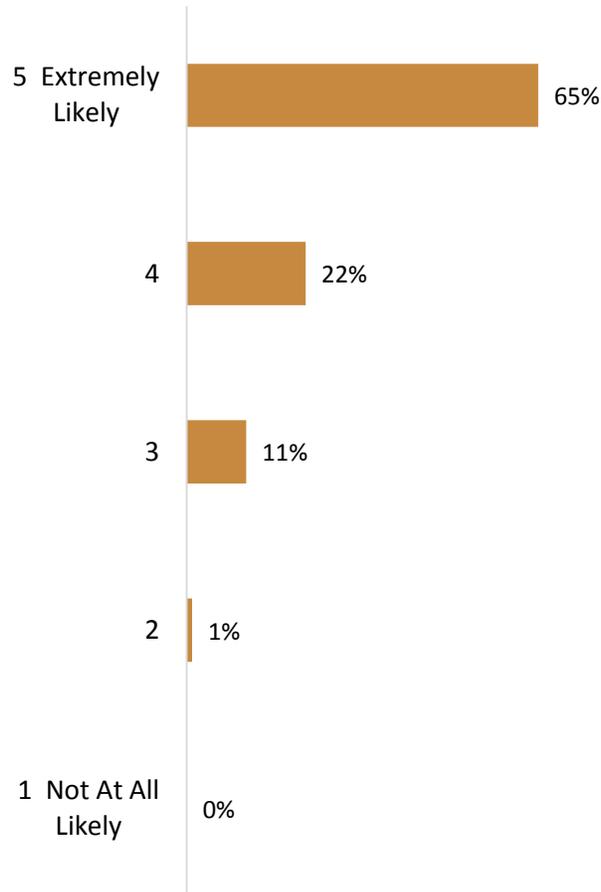
Top 10 Reasons Golden Met Expectations:

(215 visitors had 298 reasons)

- Good skiing/resort/conditions (35%)
- Fun/Good Visit/Nice/Like Area (18%)
- Consistently Good/Expect Good Experience (10%)
- Slow Service/Long Lines/Need More Lifts (9%)
- I'm a Regular Visitor (8%)
- Beautiful/Scenery/Wildlife/Nature (5%)
- Need More Facilities/Infrastructure/Services/Small Town (5%)
- Good Accommodations (5%)
- Friendly/Nice People (4%)
- Nice Town/Second Home/Hidden Gem (3%)

3.6.2. Likelihood of Return to Golden

Given Your Experience In Golden, On A Scale of 1 To 5, How Likely Are You To Return On An Overnight Trip To Golden?
Percentage of Visitors^{FU}



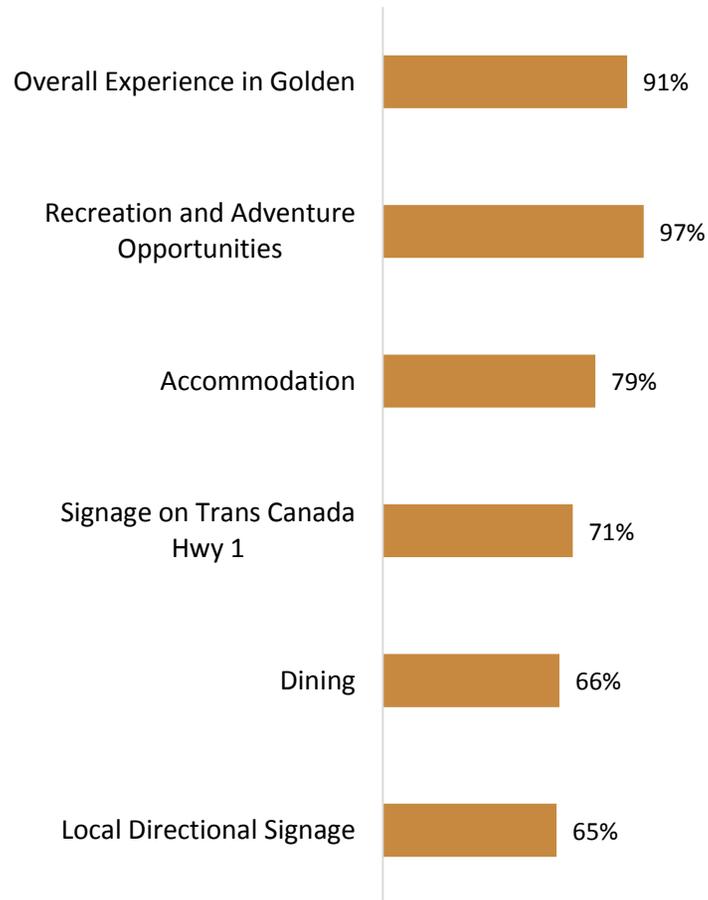
**Average Likelihood of Return:
4.5**

Likelihood of Return Segement ^{1,2}		
	Likely	Somewhat/Not Likely
Origin		
BC	11%	22%
AB	54%	52%
Other Canada	21%	16%
USA	6%	0%
Overseas	9%	10%
Primary Reason (Top 5)	1. Resort Skiing/Snowboarding (70%) 2. X Country Skiing (6%) 3. Visiting Friends and Relatives (5%) 4. Family Vacation (5%) 5. Backcountry Skiing (5%)	1. Resort Skiing/Snowboarding (72%) 2. General Relaxation (10%) 3. Other Outdoor Activities (5%) 4. Other Reason (5%) 5. Attend or Be In A Wedding (3%)
Length of Stay		
Day	12%	11%
Overnight	88%	89%
Average Nights	3.5	3.5

1. Likely are visitors that scored Golden as a '4' or '5' on the likelihood to return scale. Somewhat/Not Likely scored '1', '2' or '3' and had small sample sizes (n=19).
2. This table is read as origin, primary reason and length of stay as a percent of visitors that were likely or not-likely to return. For example, 11% of visitors likely to return were from BC, whereas 22% of visitors not likely to return were from BC.

3.6.3. Components of Tourism Experience

Please Rate Your Experience of Each Component of Your Visit to Golden^{FU}
Top Box Responses - Percentage of Visitors Responding 4 or 5



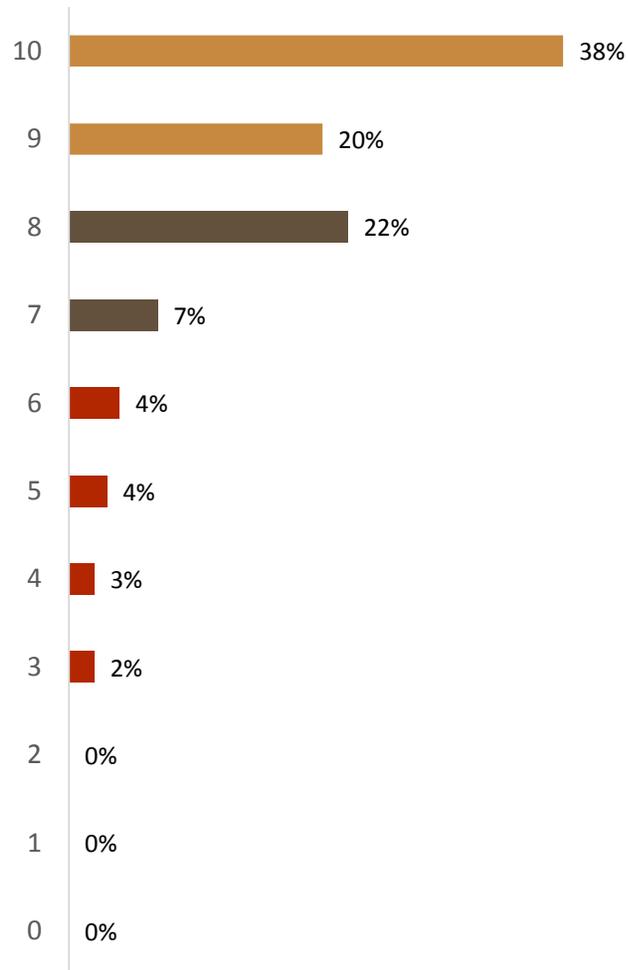
Scale: 1 = Very Poor and 5 = Excellent

Component	Average Rating
Overall Experience	4.4
Recreation and Adventure Opportunities	4.7
Accommodation	4.2
Signage on Trans Canada Hwy. 1	4.0
Dining	3.8
Local Directional Signage	3.8

3.6.4. Net Promoter Score

How Would You Rate Your Likelihood To Recommend Golden As A Travel Destination To Friends/Family Or A Colleague?

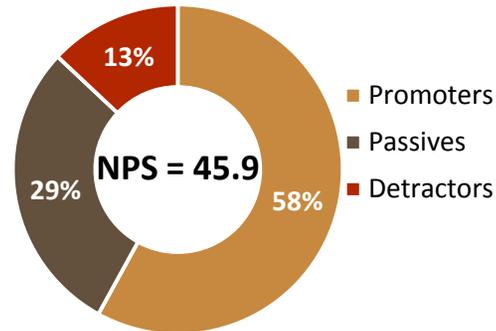
Percentage of Visitors^{FU, 1}



Scale: 0 = Not Likely At All and 10 = Extremely Likely

Golden's Overall Net Promoter Score (NPS)

Percentage of Visitors^{FU, 1}



NPS By Market:

BC NPS² = -8.0

Alberta NPS = 49.2

Other Canada NPS = 53.0

USA/Overseas NPS² = 72.3

	NPS Segement ¹	
	Promoters	Passives and Detractors
Origin		
BC	6%	22%
AB	55%	51%
Other Canada	21%	19%
USA	8%	2%
Overseas	11%	6%
Primary Reason (Top 5)	1. Resort Skiing/Snowboarding (70%) 2. Family Vacation (7%) 3. X Country Skiing (6%) 4. VFR (4%) 5. Backcountry Skiing (4%)	1. Resort Skiing/Snowboarding (67%) 2. VFR (7%) 3. Other Reason (7%) 4. X Country Skiing (7%) 5. Backcountry Skiing (3%)
Length of Stay		
Day	11%	14%
Overnight	89%	86%
Average Nights	3.4	3.7

1. This table is read as origin, primary reason and length of stay as a percent of promoters or passives/detractors visitors. For example, 6% of promoters were from BC, whereas 22% of passives/detractors were from BC.

1. Visitors were classified as promoters ('9' or '10' on likelihood scale), passives ('7' or '8' on likelihood scale) or detractors ('0' to '6' on likelihood scale).
2. There were very low sample sizes from BC (n= 19) and the USA/Overseas (n = 21). Use extreme caution when interpreting.

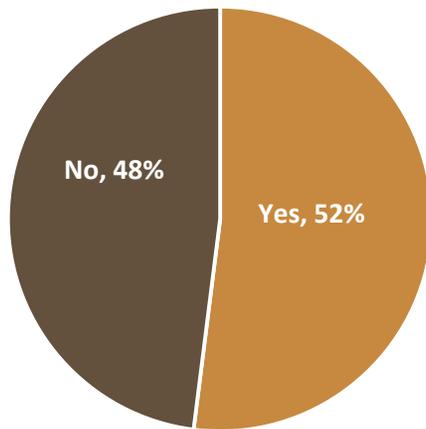
Reasons for NPS Rating – Percentage of Visitors (n = 144) ¹				
Comment	Promoters	Passives	Detractors	Total
Good Skiing/Snowboarding/Mountain	54%	46%	20%	48%
Great Town/Atmosphere	17%	7%	0%	13%
Overall Good Time	16%	13%	6%	14%
Friendly People	12%	0%	6%	8%
Good Variety of Outdoor Activities	10%	13%	6%	11%
Location/Proximity to Home	5%	13%	13%	8%
Good Food/Restaurants	5%	7%	0%	5%
Good Accommodation Facilities	5%	4%	0%	4%
Good Value	5%	7%	0%	5%
Less Busy/Touristy	5%	2%	0%	4%
Scenery/Landscape	3%	0%	12%	3%
Friends/Family Live Here	2%	2%	9%	3%
Backcountry Activities	1%	0%	0%	0%
Good Snowmobiling	1%	0%	0%	1%
Come Back To Do Other Summer Activities	0%	0%	0%	0%
Good X Country Skiing	0%	0%	0%	0%
Good Services	0%	0%	0%	0%
Work	0%	0%	0%	0%
Already Recommended	0%	2%	0%	1%
Too Far From Home	1%	5%	0%	2%
Poor Skiing/Mountain	1%	0%	9%	2%
Explore Other Areas	0%	0%	6%	1%
Limited Services/Experiences/Activities	3%	5%	24%	6%
Too Expensive	0%	0%	0%	0%
Quiet/Limited Entertainment	1%	2%	0%	1%
Too Industrial/Poor Aesthetics	0%	0%	7%	1%
Other	1%	2%	13%	3%

1. 144 visitors had 2064 comments about their likelihood or recommending Golden to the family/friends/colleagues. Visitors made more than one comment so column percentage will sum to more than 100%.

3.6.5. New Products, Services and Experiences

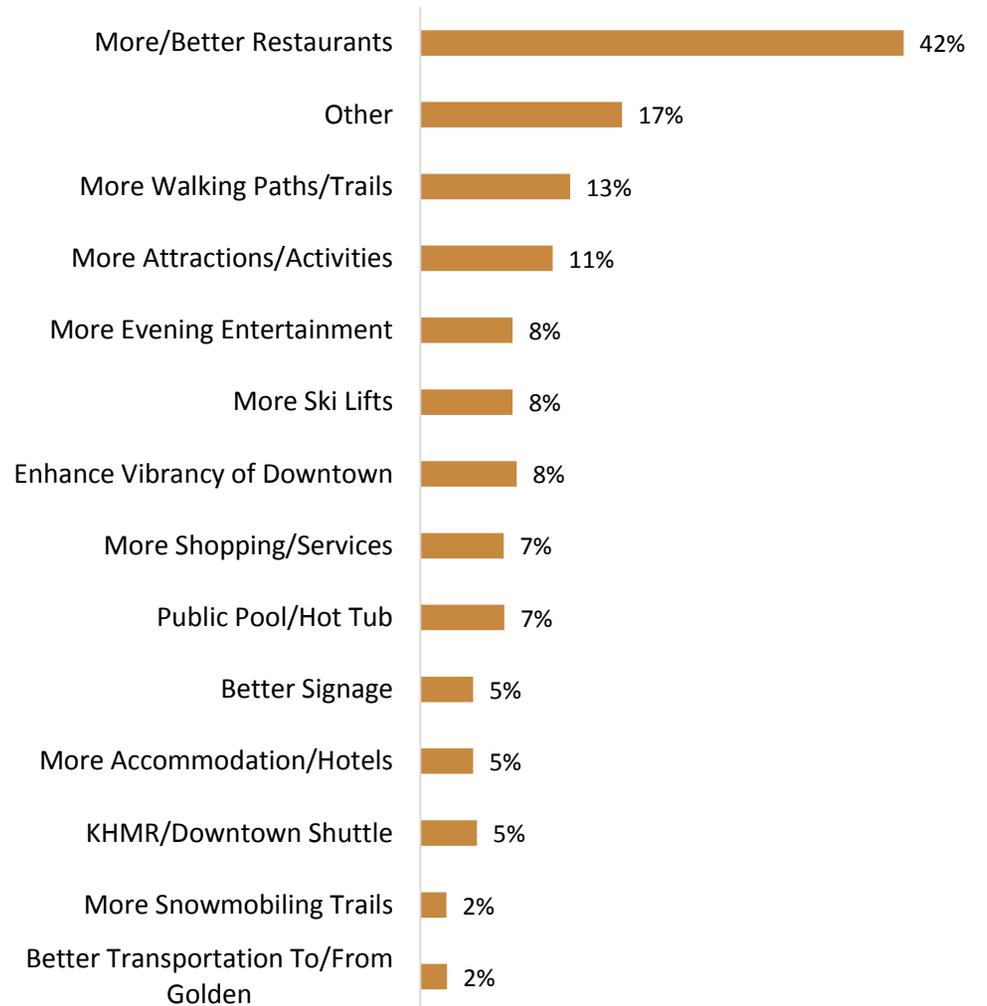
Are There Any New Or Expanded Products, Services Or Experiences That Would Enhance Your Visit to Golden?

Percentage of Visitors^{FU}



Recommended New/Expanded Products, Services or Experiences¹

Percentage of Visitors That Recommended Expanded Services^{FU}



1. 43 visitors made 63 recommendations. Since visitors could make more than one suggestion percentages sum to more than 100%.
2. Suggestions in the other category are (1 each): showers in the locker room, a tourism book, information and advertising about events, I would like to see souvenirs that say Golden at the resort, much better mountain brush clearance on the runs/trails and more strict adherence to catch out of control/speeding skiers/snowboarders on different trails at different times.

3.7. Market Summary

Golden visitors were organized into groups based on their market origin including visitors from BC, Alberta, other Canada (from provinces outside BC and Alberta), the United States and overseas. Key differences⁶ in on-site interview results for each market (when compared to other markets) are highlighted in the table below. It was also noted if there was a similar result found in winter 2016. Small sample sizes prevented comparisons for follow-up survey responses.

Measure	Market - Summary of Differences	Similar Result in Winter 2016?
Age	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Visitors from Alberta were younger than other visitors. A total of 51% were less than 34 years old, whereas only about a 40% of visitors from other locations were less than 34 years old. Also, 8% of Albertans were between 54 and 64 years old compared to 20% from other Canada, 16% from the USA and 20% from overseas. 	Yes
Gender	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> More visitors from BC were female (52%) compared to those from Other Canada, the USA and overseas (<32%). 	No
Previous Visitation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Visitors from BC and Alberta (>60%) were more likely to have been to Golden on a previous visit than visitors from other Canada (44%), the USA (35%) or overseas (32%). 	Yes
Primary Reason	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Visitors from BC were more likely to be passing through Golden/taking a break from driving (5%) or be on a general relaxation trip (9%) compared to other visitors from outside of BC. Visitors from outside of BC (>72%) were more likely to be on a trip to ski at KHMR than visitors from BC (53%). Americans were more likely to be on a backcountry ski trip (9%) compared to visitors from other origins (<6%). 	Yes
Length of Trip	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> On average, visitors from the overseas (13.2 nights), the USA (7.7 nights) and other Canada (8.0 nights) were on longer trips than those from BC (4.3 nights) or Alberta (2.7 nights). 	Yes
Golden Length of Stay	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> On average, overnight visitors from overseas (4.2 nights), the USA (3.7 nights), other Canada (4.0 nights) and BC (3.6 nights) stayed in Golden longer than visitors and Alberta (2.4 nights). 	Yes
Trip Type	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Visitors from Alberta (89%) and BC (79%) were much more likely to be on a trip where Golden was the destination compared to other visitors (<59%). Visitors from overseas (64%) and the USA (41%) were more likely to be on touring trips. 	Yes
Awareness	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Visitors from Alberta (92%) and BC (79%) were much more likely to be aware of Golden before their trip compared to overseas visitors (< 69%). 	Yes
Accommodation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Visitors from overseas (6%) and the USA (8%) were more likely to camp than those from other origins (<1%). This result is due to small sample sizes in visitors from the US and overseas. 	No
Expenditures	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> There were no differences in expenditures by market origin. 	No

⁶ Key differences were identified by statistical tests or those with pragmatic differences of more than 10% difference between groups.

3.8. NPS – Promoter Characteristics

Past research in Golden and other destinations has found that characteristics of Golden promoters differ from those that are not as likely to recommend Golden (passives/detractors). Visitors that were categorized as Golden *promoters* (9 or 10, on the 0-10 likelihood to recommend scale) were compared to those that were *passives* (7 - 8, on the 0-10 likelihood to recommend scale) and *detractors* (0 - 6, on the 0-10 likelihood to recommend scale). Passives and detractors were grouped to ensure sufficient sample sizes for analysis. Key differences⁷ are highlighted in the table below. It was also noted if there was a similar result found in winter 2016.

Measure	Promoters and Passives/Detractors- Summary of Key Differences	Similar Results in Winter 2016?
Market Origin	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Promoters were less likely to be from BC (6%) than passives/detractors (22%). Conversely, promoters were more likely to be from the USA (8%) compared to passives/detractors (2%). 	Yes
Travel Party Composition	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Promoters were more likely to be travelling with their spouse (49%) than passives/detractors (34%). 	No
First Trip	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Promoters were more likely to be a repeat visitor (70%) than passives/detractors (60%). 	No
Primary Reason	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> There was no difference in primary activities between promoters and passives/detractors. 	No
Other Activities	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Promoters were more likely to cross-country ski (22%) than passives/detractors (9%). 	No
Places Visited	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Promoters were more likely to visit a Golden restaurant (81%) than passives/detractors (69%). 	No
Accommodation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Promoters (71%) were less likely to stay in paid roofed accommodations than passives/detractors (63%). Promoters were also less likely to stay in a hotel/motel (46%) and more likely to stay in a Bed & Breakfast (10%) compared to passives/detractors (58% and 0%, respectively). 	No
Golden Length of Stay	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> There was no difference in length of stay between promoters and passives/detractors. 	Yes
Trip Type	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> There was no difference in trip type between promoters and passives/detractors. 	No
Visit Downtown	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> There was no difference in Golden downtown visitations between promoters and passives/detractors. 	Yes
Expenditures	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Promoters spent more on average (\$1,420) than passives/detractors (\$867). 	No
Awareness	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> There was no difference in awareness between promoters and passives/detractors. 	Yes
Decision Factors	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Promoters were more likely to rate the following factors as important (4s or 5s on importance scale) compared to passives/detractors: has a variety of outdoor activities (promoters - 46%, passives/detractors - 36%), excellent skiing/snowboarding (promoters - 92%, passives/detractors - 82%), close to nature (promoters - 68%, passives/detractors - 63%), close to national and 	Yes

⁷ Key differences were identified by statistical tests or those pragmatic differences of more than 10% between promoters and passives/detractors.

Measure	Promoters and Passives/Detractors- Summary of Key Differences	Similar Results in Winter 2016?
	provincial parks (promoters - 64%, passives/detractors - 51%), hospitable people (promoters - 78%, passives/detractors - 59%), helpful/friendly front line staff (promoters - 64%, passives/detractors - 52%), and good value for money (promoters - 61%, passives/detractors - 37%).	
Trip Planning Sources	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> There was no difference in trip planning resources between promoters and passives/detractors. 	No
Social Media	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> There was no difference in social media use between promoters and passives/detractors. 	No
Visitor Information Services	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> While in Golden, promoters were more likely to obtain visitor information about activities (promoters – 47%, passives/detractors – 33%). Promoters were more likely to agree (4s or 5s on agreement scale) that visitor information services caused them to: stay longer in Golden (promoters - 15%, passives/detractors - 7%), spend more money than anticipated in Golden (promoters - 27%, passives/detractors - 14%) and increase their likelihood of return (promoters - 52%, passives/detractors - 42%). Promoters were more likely (than passives/detractors) to state that during trips, they preferred to obtain visitor servicing information from talking to locals (promoters - 61%, passives/detractors - 49%) and talking to other visitors (promoters - 47%, passives/detractors - 34%). Promoters were less likely (than passives/detractors) to state that during trips, they preferred to obtain visitor servicing information from people that work at tourism businesses (promoters - 31%, passives/detractors - 42%), local visitor information centres (promoters - 17%, passives/detractors - 35%) and in-vehicle GPS (promoters - 21%, passives/detractors - 35%). 	Yes
Golden Experience Evaluation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Promoters were more likely to give top-box ratings (4 or 5, on 1 – poor to 5 – excellent scale) for trip components asked about, which included: accommodation (promoters - 91%, passives/detractors - 58%), dining (promoters - 77%, passives/detractors - 49%), recreation and adventure (promoters - 97%, passives/detractors - 96%)¹, and the overall experience in Golden (promoters - 97%, passives/detractors - 80%). Promoters were much more likely to state they were likely to return to Golden than passives/detractors (promoters - 100%, passives/detractors - 70%). 	Yes

1. Due to many promoters rating adventure as 'excellent' (79%) compared to passives/detractors (54%).